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PORTLAND, OREGON.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. X. PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1871. NO. 284.

The Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sundays excepted), and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, $1 for three months, in advance. Discontinued at the end of the time for which paid. Subscribers should take notice at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label. Office, Washington street, one door from Front. SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 Merchants' Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
Office—111 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.
Residence—Clay street, corner of Second. n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,
entering this WITH an extensive MEDICAL practice, can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, near the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Jan 10, 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
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OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls in any part of the City. Lectures and instructions given on the use of the Mammary Agent. jan19tf

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WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES and give particular attention to feb1dtf

A. ANSON SMITH,
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Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
in State and United States Courts.
108 Front St., Portland, Oregon, Bookstore.

W. W. CHAPMAN,
Attorney-at-Law,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.
WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES SUPREME Court the coming winter, and give attention to business of importance that may be intrusted to him. au10dtf

J. TODD,
COLLECTOR OF CLAIMS
and Purchaser of Bonds.
OFFICE—132 First St., up-stairs. o24dtf

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Attorney-at-Law,
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N. Y. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

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Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
Pioneer Temple, No. 101 Front St., Portland. Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
in the English, French, German and languages. d26dtflp

THOS. J. DRYER,
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FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY.
Corner of B and North Ninth Sts., Portland. ma18dtf

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.
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FRED'K HALSTEAD.

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OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY.
FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus and Cape Horn, with San Francisco, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders solicited. All orders and business will receive attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. Broadway and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Salem. d26dtf

Builders' Cards.

BRACKETT & CLARK,
BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS,
SHOP—East Side of Third street, between Stark and Washington.
ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. Will take contracts for the Erection of all kinds of Buildings. sep1dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,
Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.
CENTRE PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices. Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings. Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy4dtf

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

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AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. o18dawtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE 5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Am't in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$790,805 00
United States and other Stocks	68,073 94
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,815 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS D. HAVEN, Secretary.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.
o27dtf

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.

Passengers now going through, Overland, will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco......6 days.
" " New York......12 "

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.

Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of sea-sickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.

The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.

H. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage
COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.

H. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870. jy9dtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap26dly1p

CLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. n10dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.
NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A-HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at

OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
on
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette and McMinnville.

A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.

THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR......CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & THURSDAY NIGHT
At 9 o'clock, for
VICTORIA & WAY PORTS.
d14dtf

NOTICE.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, The VANCOUVER STEAMBOAT COMPANY will run their New and Elegant Steamer

VANCOUVER,
W. E. TURNBULL......Master,
DAILY AS FOLLOWS:

Leaving Vancouver at 8 o'clock A. M., arriving at Portland at 10 o'clock A. M.

Leaving Portland at 3½ o'clock P. M., arriving at Vancouver at 4½ o'clock P. M.

Landings will be made at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public.

The VANCOUVER will be chartered for special trips at reasonable rates.

For freight, passage or information apply on board at the foot of Morrison street, Portland.

S. W. BROWN, Pres. V. S. Co.
Vancouver, W. T., Nov. 3, 1870. n9dlm

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, DECEMBER 19TH, Daily Trains will run between
EAST PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
East Portland	8:00 A.M.	Albany	12:30 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	9:30 P.M.
Albany	5:40 A.M.	East Portland	1:10 P.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:00 P.M.

The 8 A. M. Train from East Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from East Portland and the 5:40 A. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, East Portland.

A. A. BEAN, Ass't Supt. H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.
n29dtf

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROAD,
in connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD,
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago.
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road.
This is the only Road that carries the overland
LETTER MAIL
between
CHICAGO AND OMAHA.

TICKETS for sale at Company's Office—413 California St., San Francisco, to all points East at lowest rates. Be sure your tickets read, via Rock Island, and take no others. A. L. WAIT, General Passenger Agent for Pacific States.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago. A. M. SMITH, Gen'l Pass Agent, Chicago. ja16d2ptf

Burglars and Thieves
AT LAST DEFEATED
BY THE
YALE LOCKS.
SECURITY
FULL SIZE KEY.
BEST & CHEAPEST.
FOR SALE BY THE HARDWARE TRADE

OSCAR V. CERZABEK,
Manufacturer's Agent,
No. 563 Market Street, San Francisco.
Contracts taken to furnish
PRISONS
And other Public Buildings
POST OFFICE LOCK BOXES,
Cast Brass Fronts, Glass Door, all complete, with or without woodwork, or locks only, furnished to Postmasters at reduced rates. d1p3m

SWAN ISLAND MARKET,
North-East cor. First and Oak Sts.
JOHN B. HALEY & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Bacon, Hams, Lard,
ETC., ETC.
SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED.
Highest Cash Price paid for Stock. d1dlm

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO JANUARY 3.

News via London

LONDON, Jan. 2.—A Prussian corvette is hovering off Dungarven.

Mezieres has been occupied by the Germans.

The French have evacuated all the posts northeast of Paris.

Since the reduction of Fort Avron all forts around Paris are silent.

A Prussian division repulsed a superior French force near Vendome, capturing some guns.

In an engagement near Arras, 175 French infantry were taken prisoners.

The evacuation of the plateau before Avron by the French, causes much depression in Paris.

It is reported that the Palace at Malmaison was set on fire by the guns of Mont Valerien and totally destroyed.

French Dispatches.

BORDEAUX, Jan. 2.—The weather is extremely cold. Troops suffer terribly. Many Prussian and French soldiers have been frozen to death.

Accounts from the invaded districts show that the most inhuman atrocities are committed by the enemy without provocation.

BESANCON, Jan. 2.—The enemy evacuated the town of Gray after a severe combat with the Francs Tireurs under Col. Bowes. The Prussian loss is heavy; ours small.

Indemnity to England.

LONDON, Jan. 2.—Bismarck writes to Odo Russel that Prussia is justified under the law of nations in sinking English ships in the Seine. Although payment offered has been refused because unaccompanied by an apology, he again renews tender of payment.

Additional artillery is on the way to Paris. The number of siege guns of all calibres now in front of Paris is 500.

Troops are concentrating in southwestern Russia.

News from Versailles.

LONDON, Jan. 2.—A correspondent from Versailles on the 28th, says the Prussian troops are daily becoming more dissatisfied at nothing being done to hasten the siege. The Germans have got guns heavy enough to send shells clear into Paris, but they have not employed them with effect. Within a few days all heavy guns have been brought to a particular point to destroy one or two forts, and a tremendous effort will be made to capture them. The Duke of Mecklenburg has been here and Prince Albert is coming, for consultation. The result of the negotiations so far appears to be that the army of Prince Frederick Charles will content itself with simply protecting the besiegers. All troops outside of the camp will remain on the defensive until reinforcements arrive. Guns and ammunition arrive slowly, notwithstanding almost superhuman energy is exercised.

Napoleon to be Restored.

LONDON, Jan. 1.—A correspondent at Berlin says the Court of Berlin believes that Paris will soon capitulate.

There has been a significant interchange of courtesies between Berlin and Wilhelmshohe.

The [illegible] of his restoration.

General Dispatches.

DARMSTADT, Jan. 2.—Prince Louis of Hesse telegraphs to the Government here that two regiments of Hessians with a battery fought on Saturday with a superior force of the enemy, southeast of Orleans. The Germans lost 50 men.

LONDON, Jan. 2.—The constituents of Mr. Gladstone have signed a petition asking him to resign.

The Government at Bordeaux has designated Jules Favre to represent France at the conference.

ROME, Dec. 31.—General Sheridan had a grand reception here last night.

MADRID, Dec. 31.—The death of Prim has intensified the excitement in the city. Great apprehensions of an outbreak of the conspirators exists. The Government is making efforts to allay excitement.

VIENNA, Jan. 2.—Field Marshal Moering, of the Austrian army, died to-day.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.—Michael Higgins, *alias* Red Mike, a noted character, long known in connection with outside squatter land troubles, was stabbed, it is thought fatally, in an affray at the Spring Valley House, last night, by Thomas Carey, who had been having trouble with him about a lot. Carey is in the calaboose awaiting the result of the wounds inflicted. He was badly injured by a brick thrown by Mike.

Bogus coin dies, for counterfeiting money, and burglary tools were found in the possession of the Gutter-snipe when he was searched at the calaboose after his arrest last night.

Alfred Riedinger, of Riedinger & Rabaskeopff, nautical and mathematical instrument makers, was found sitting in his chair last evening, dead, with a bullet hole in his head and a pistol lying some distance off upon the floor. A note on the table near him announced his intention to commit suicide, though ascribing no cause, and nothing is known of any reason to induce him to commit the act.

Annie Murray, convicted of firing her mother's house at the mother's instigation, for the insurance, has been sentenced to one year's imprisonment. The commitment will not be made out until after her mother's trial, and a pardon will be asked for.

The body of Joseph F. Dodge, watchman of the schooner *Caroline E. Foote*, drowned two weeks since, was recovered from the bay last night.

WAR MISCELLANY.

McMahon's report on the affair at Sedan exculpates the Emperor. His intention had been to retreat with the army to Paris, but he yielded to precise orders of the Empress, which were inspired by MM. Rouher and De Palikao.

The French Bishops are not altogether unanimous in culminating against the Republic for converting the church bells into bronze cannon. Those of Algeria, Marseilles and Angers form the patriotic minority. The others assume the tone of martyrs.

Among the most recently published of the imperial papers are telegrams from the Emperor from Metz. In one he asks the Empress to send a bracelet for the wife of the Prefect. In another he annuls the Empress' appointment of Gen. Grandcamp, adding that she had no right to nominate a General to the army.

The silk trade of Lyons, says a French paper, is sending immense quantities of goods abroad under the apprehension of a visit from the Prussians. The railways are constantly conveying innumerable bales. The station at Geneva is obstructed by them. At Marseilles, one *commissionaire* is mentioned as having sent off Lyons silks amounting to 10,000,000 francs in value, during the last few weeks. Another has dispatched silks to the value of 40,000,000 francs. These goods are generally forwarded to English warehouses.

The communication of the Empress Eugenie to her mother on the fatal 4th of September was as follows:

"*To Madame la Comtesse de Montijo, Madrid:*

"PARIS, Sept. 4, 1870.

"General Wimpffen, who had taken command after McMahon had been wounded, has capitulated, and the Emperor has been made prisoner. Alone, and without command, he has submitted to that which he could not avert. All day he was under fire. Courage, my dear mother; if France will, she can defend herself.

"Your unhappy daughter, EUGENIE."

The public has a very inadequate conception of the amount of business transacted in the Internal Revenue Bureau. It is stated, as illustrating its internal operations, that it takes eight men two hours every day to open and distribute the mail which relates to the business of the office, and that during the last assessments seventeen tons of paper were required upon which to print the blanks necessary for the income tax alone. From one to two tons of mail matter, mostly blanks, circulars, and instructions to assessors and collectors, are daily sent from the office.

French Republicans.

Before the outbreak of the Franco-German war, M. Renan published an essay which subsequent events have made of special interest. He sketches the history of the first Revolution, its causes and effects, and declares that France has utterly misunderstood the laws of modern liberty. He compares her with England, who has arrived at the most liberal form of government gradually and slowly, and asserts that after the violence of the Revolution must come despotism—the Empire; but if condemned to this, her destruction is inevitable. France must have a representative government; but a conservative one, he proclaims. "A constitutional monarchy, limited and controlled decentralization; less government; a strong organization of the commune, the department; a strong impulse given to individual activity in art, science, trade, manufactures and colonization, a policy decidedly pacific; an abandonment of territorial aggrandizement in Europe; the development of a good system of primary instruction, and of a superior education, capable of giving to the morals of the educated class the basis of a sound philosophy; the formation of an upper legislative chamber; entire liberty of association, and the gradual separation of Church and State." He predicts for France a series of sad misfortunes, but hopes she will still enjoy years of singular splendor. The history of the last three months have verified M. Renan's speculations. The great difficulty of France has always been the intolerence of political opinion shown alike by all parties. When a French Republican tells you that France is Republican, he means that a majority which, perhaps, he justly enough considers to be the most intelligent portion of the people, are Republicans. But if you ask him if the vast majority, whom he admits are not Republicans, have not a right to their opinions and to make them felt in the Government, he answers that the peasants are ignorant, which is true, and are under the influence of the priests, which is equally so. But he will not allow that this majority, including the priests, has the same right in deciding the form of government and its policy as he has himself. Protesting against the despotism of the Empire, he nevertheless is as despotic as the Emperor, though, it is but just to add, his motives are purer and less selfish. He honestly believes a republican form of government, as he understands it to be, is the best for the masses, and he would compel them to accept it in spite of themselves. But with a sublime contempt for logic, he forgets that the first essentials of republican government are republicans, and that no government, no matter what it may be called, can be republican which is not founded upon the hearty consent and intelligent convictions of the whole people. A republic in France would be a government of the minority. It might, perhaps, be the government of the most intelligent portion of the people, though it must be remembered that the Orleanists have always numbered some of the ablest men of France in their ranks, and that even the Legitimists have always had leaders of ability. No government which France has had during the last forty years—since the revolution of 1830—was so heartily endorsed, so far as votes were concerned, as the Empire which fell at Sedan. It is true that it was supported by the votes and influence of many who did not love it, but who preferred it to a Republic. The clergy who were so unanimous in supporting the empire did not love it. The majority of the Bishops, at least, are Legitimists, but they hated and feared the Republic, as they do to-day. France presents the strange anomaly of a people who are thoroughly democratic without being Republican. Both the Napoleons understood this and profited by it, but the Republicans have always made the mistake of believing that Democrats must necessarily be Republicans. The French Republicans profess a great admiration for the character of Washington, and yet it is one but few of them are capable of understanding. They could not comprehend how he was a Republican and yet not a Democrat. Abraham Lincoln is an honored name among French Republicans, and yet his scrupulous obedience and reverence for the Constitution, and his determination to observe its provisions until they were amended in the legitimate manner, would to most of them seem absurd and retrograde. There are at least a hundred men in Paris who, in twenty four hours, could draw up a beautiful Constitution for the Republic, and every one of them would disregard their documents and overturn the Government established under them the moment something occurred which did not please them. And yet the aim of those men is noble and their dream a fair one, but they will not allow time to do its work. Republics that last are not built in a night; they grow very slowly. Those that are rapidly constructed by a few clever men are apt to perish as rapidly, or wither into Empires.

COLORS.—It is a great art to know exactly what colors go best together. Green looks well with gold, violet or red; pale blue with scarlet, pink with black and white, and grey with scarlet or pink. A gold color generally requires a warm tint to give it life. White and black are usually safe for any complexion. Pink is becoming to some, but not if there is much color in the cheeks or lips. Maize or straw color is particularly becoming to people of dark complexion, with black hair and eyes. Above all, whatever be the color of the dress, the ornaments and trimmings, throughout, should be correspondent one with the other. If all that finishes a dress harmonizes, then the general effect cannot fail of being good.

A room with pictures in it and a room without pictures differs by nearly as much as a room with windows and a room without windows. Nothing, we think, is more melancholy, particularly to a person who has to pass much time in his room, than blank walls, for pictures are loop-holes of escape to the soul, leading it to other scenes and other spheres.

Barnum again. I met Barnum yesterday, under a head of full steam, I said: "What is your hurry?" "Hurry?" said he, "I am going into business. I am nearly dead with ennui. I have been playing the gentleman for four years, with plenty of money and nothing to do, and I am nearly dead. I don't want money; I mean to give away every dollar I make. But I must work or die. I have put up a capital of $200,000, and am going to place on the road the finest menagerie and show ever seen in America." The old fire sparkled in his eye, and there is at least twenty-five years of good work in Barnum yet.—*Corr. Killesten paper.*

A humorous writer in an exchange says that advertising goods "is jest like snorin' or takin' a crying baby to church. If you sleep in church and don't snore, how's folks on the back seats to know you are there?—and in regard to the baby, folks would never know you could raise one if, when nurse takes him to church, he didn't let of steam. But when he yells out good and strong, everybody, parson and all, feel mighty good. They look at him and say to themselves, 'Fine baby that, by hocky! a regular young rhinosser-cow, by gum!' The more he bellers the more the people know it, and the more they know it the more they think about it!"

All the world was greatly surprised and bewildered a few months ago at the utter inability of France, with an immense army, to resist the assaults of Prussia. Now it is no less surprised and puzzled at the wonderful persistence and success with which unarmed France maintains herself against the power and domination of her ostensibly triumphant foe.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

General War News.

LONDON, Jan. 3.—A portion of Chanzy's forces strongly posted, are now near Vendome.

For a week past engagements along the Loire are successes for the French.

Near La Chatre, 1,200 prisoners were taken by the French.

A Prussian column trying to cross the Loire on the ice, lost 300 men, who were drowned.

Advices from Paris to the 30th state, that the Parisians urge Trochu to make a sortie with an enormous force, as now their artillery is numerous and the weather is moderating.

Von Moltke, after the battle between [illegible] and Manteuffel, sent a messenger to Trochu that the Army of the North was annihilated. Trochu paid no attention to the message.

A severe engagement preceded the German evacuation of Gray.

The German retirement from Gien is officially confirmed.

News from Versailles.

VERSAILLES, Jan. [illegible]—The King at a reception said: Great events must have preceded our getting on such a day to such a place. I thank you for your heroism and perseverance and bravery of the troops. Our object is still unattained. Important tasks remain before we can achieve a lasting peace. It would be agreeable to make a peace if you must continue duties bringing you here.

British demands relative to colliers are in a fair way to adjustment.

EASTERN STATES.

WASHINGTON, Jan. [illegible]—Representative Sargent of the Committee on Appropriations will, on the assembling of Congress, report the Indian Department bill. The amount will be one million dollars less than that of last year.

The public debt statement shows a reduction during the month of December of $2,[illegible]. The coin balance is $[illegible], including in certificates, amounting to $6,[illegible]. The currency balance is $[illegible],291.

CHICAGO, Jan. 3.—The Illinois Legislature meets to-morrow. The Senate contest is exciting great interest, and the city is crowded with politicians.

MEMPHIS, Jan. [illegible]—Two cars of a passenger train on the Mississippi and Tennessee Railroad were thrown from the high bridge ten miles below here by breaking of an axle and five negroes were killed, and one white man it is feared fatally wounded.

Negro Suffrage and the Dred Scott Case

We clip the following very sensible article from the December number of [illegible] *Magazine*:

Negro suffrage has been the subject of a good deal of [illegible] in Southern newspapers. But there are few considerate thinking men in the South who have not been already led into a [illegible] of thought on this subject by the [illegible] that negro suffrage was the [illegible] that it was the necessary supplement [illegible]. But what is curious [illegible] does not appear to have been [illegible] is that a theory of the [illegible] party itself has [illegible] ical support of negro suffrage. The Dred Scott decision [illegible] a standard authority for the [illegible] quires [illegible] and significance of a party principle. It has been inserted in Democratic platforms and has been repeatedly referred to as authority in their [illegible] language [illegible] that it has so long escaped analysis and that politicians of our time [illegible] deep significance. [illegible] "The words 'people of the United States' and 'citizens' mean the same thing. They both describe the political body who, according to our republican institutions, form the sovereignty, and who hold the power and conduct the Government through their representatives. They are what we familiarly call the 'sovereign people,' and every citizen is one of this people and a constituent member of this sovereignty. The question [illegible] whether the class of persons described in the plea [illegible] compose a portion of this people and are constituent members of this sovereignty. We think they are not, and that they are not included under the word 'citizens' in the Constitution, and can therefore claim none of the rights and privileges which that instrument provides for and secures to citizens of the United States. On the contrary they were at that time considered as a subordinate and inferior class of beings who had been subjugated by the dominant race and, whether emancipated or not, yet remained subject to their authority and had no rights or privileges but such as those who held the power and the Government might choose to grant them."

In this accurate and unequivocal language we are told that the negro [illegible] and, further, that if freed he would be still a nondescript over whom the white man might exercise authority by title of superiority of race, if by nothing else! The [illegible] is startling but as clear as noonday. It is astonishing that it should have escaped observation so long, and that its significance has remained wholly unnoticed in the controversy in which the parties have been so hot and so quick to discover whatever argument might be brought forward on either side. Here we are told unmistakably that the negro if freed would yet be inferior in his rights to the man enjoying citizenship, and that that inferiority would be left to work his subjection anew to the white man. By so conspicuous a confession we have, then, the Democratic party, bound to the proposition that the ballot had become a necessary protection of the negro, a necessary qualification of that condition already past dispute—viz: that he was to be made really and in fact *free*. As such a necessary protection no just man in the South will grudge the ballot to the negro, having once made up his mind to the concession of his freedom. The concession to vote is really no larger than the concession to be free; the one by implication carries with it the other, and this by Democratic reasoning and on Democratic authority.

Matter of Course.

[From the N. Y. Tribune.]

The comic weekly which, under the name of *Punchinello*, has for the last year been struggling against its fate, has succumbed. We expect to hear the usual chorus of unthinking citizens of Bohemia, that America cannot support a humorous paper. But we are not inclined to give so general an explanation to this especial case. We think, on the contrary, that the autopsy of this dead weekly indicates a state of public sentiment altogether encouraging.

The late hebdomadal had no reason to live. It was dull beyond description. The sagacious A. Ward once said he thought it rather improved a comic paper to print a joke now and then. But when a paper is as dreary as this was, it is even dangerous to admit a flash of facetiousness, which lights up to frightful distinctness the dead level of surrounding inanity. There was always something rather startling in a good joke, printed by *Punchinello*. It affected the reader with a sense of incongruity, like dance music at a funeral. But to say it died of dullness is not enough. The cause of its hopeless stupidity remains to be indicated.

The publishers say, in their circular announcing the discontinuance of the journal: "To every leading humorist in the country an engagement was tendered upon their (sic) own terms, * * * but with one exception we failed to secure them, for reasons, no doubt, satisfactory to themselves." Satisfactory, we add, to everybody. *Punchinello* was cursed from the beginning with the ill savor of Tammany. It fought under the piratical flag of that club of vulgar thieves, thus making its only friends among those who have no capacity to appreciate any literature whatever. The wit and talent of the country are now, as always, mainly enlisted on the side of decency and justice. How could self-respecting journalists collaborate in a paper owned by the men whose cynical dishonesty has made our city a by-word and a reproach to democratic government? The better classes would not read *Punchinello*, and the class [illegible] preferred *The Police Gazette*. It [illegible] its own language again," "but [illegible] was open first to lower the tone of the paper and especially the character of its illustrations, [illegible] to sustain it." They [illegible]

[illegible] with it the [illegible] The men who have carried this ill [illegible] destruction [illegible] the same who did to death, a few years ago, the most promising humorous paper we have ever had. When the war broke out *Vanity Fair* had a most [illegible] opportunity for glory and long life. But it was [illegible] course [illegible] dered about McClellan and abused The Tribune, and a horror of great dullness fell upon it [illegible]. No humorous paper can ever [illegible] in this country which does not seek its [illegible] among the leading people and its contributors among the wholesome and honest men of thought and progress. The managers of the Democratic party in New York succeed indifferent well in stealing railroads, buying judges and dancers and stuffing ballot boxes. Let them be satisfied with that and not attempt the impossible task of turning wit, and breaking with burglary into the domain of letters.

The French Prisoners at Christmas.

[illegible]

[illegible] held away from home as prisoners of war by the Germans have a sad melancholy, almost blank prospect before them for Christmas. Light hearted, joyous, and to a very great extent fervently religious both by nature and from the early training of their village pastors, those unhappy victims of the passion of the [illegible] ambition will feel their lot most acutely. Exiled from their simple homes and firesides the dawn of even that glorious morning will fail to bring comfort to their mortal misery. They will experience the consequences of national desolation, think only of their ruined homes, their [illegible] parting cry and the never-to-be-forgotten prattle of their children. The Christmas will be a [illegible] to them both in the prison and the hospitals. Many of the unfortunate brave will, we fear, not live to see it. Disease has been added to personal distress among them. A high medical authority of Great Britain assures us that the military prison hospitals of Germany are assuming the appearance and putting on rapidly the sickening realities of lazarettos. There are one hundred and fifty thousand [illegible] in these hospitals. A majority of them suffer from wounds; many others are ill of the various diseases which are consequent on privation after a campaign. The almoner of the French prisoners in [illegible] writes that in that place there were just lately [illegible] sick and wounded, and that the [illegible] up there were absolutely wanting. Typhus fever makes great devastation among these unhappy Frenchmen, the average number of deaths is ten daily. At Minden there were five hundred prisoners ill with dysentery, typhus and smallpox and the number is daily increasing. There is the greatest difficulty in relieving them, even in obtaining what is strictly necessary, for there is a want of everything, especially linen. Scarcely one of the fever patients located in eight halls and barracks had a shirt to change. Of clean linen, warm clothes, woollen jackets, stockings, drawers, none are to be had. The [illegible] agency received similar distressing reports from Marienberg, Coblentz and other places [illegible] the truly terrible destitution which prevails among the prisoners.

[illegible] are the [illegible] immediate results of an unjustifiable war. Such the terrible effects which accrue to society at large from the national mistake made [illegible] in confiding the great power of [illegible]. It is a [illegible] to know that these poor and sick French prisoners are in the hands of a patient, religious and Christmas loving race, that they are held by [illegible] Germans. Good old Santa Claus will be invoked in their behalf at the firesides of Fatherland on Christmas Eve, and the devoted mothers of Germany, as they [illegible] the Christmas [illegible] the little ones, will not fail to [illegible] and put away some little gift of comfort for the sick and wounded [illegible] of France. The man who was wounded and left to die by the roadside was relieved by the good Samaritan after both the priest and Levite had passed him by.

Frightful Revelations of Crime.

[From [illegible] Independent.]

The Virginia City papers publish a long report of the confession of [illegible] W. Newby, one of the outlaws and highwaymen of Nevada. The Sacramento papers simultaneously publish the confession and subsequent developments of a young man named Post, the disclosures of which are even more startling than those of the highwayman of Nevada. Newby narrates in detail the circumstances of a large number of highway robberies, stage robberies, etc., committed within the last three or four years on both sides of the mountains. Operations were carried on by a gang of [illegible] desperadoes on a most extensive scale. The names of A. J. Davis, Odlum, [illegible] Farrington and others figure in the narrative. The schemes of the gang embraced a plan for robbing the California Bank at Virginia City, and another for the purchase of a quartz mill to work up their stolen [illegible]. Newby was arrested in connection with the [illegible] robbery.

The statements of Post and others show, that during the past three or four years a gang of boys and young men who have been hanging around the Sacramento engine houses have followed robbery and larceny as a business, and incendiarism as a matter of recreation. Nine of the gang are under arrest. Their names are Al. Post, Al. Geary, Samuel Gibney, Paul Hubbard, William Pierce, Billy Moore, James Nelson, Joseph Keller and Jas. McKeller. The papers give a list of about thirty prominent cases of arson, burglary and robbery committed by the gang, all within the city of Sacramento. The arson list embraces the burning of school houses, churches, costly dwellings and valueless shanties. The robberies and burglaries are numerous and interesting. The Sacramento police have shown great skill and perseverance in bringing the terrible array of facts to light, and securing the arrest of all the prominent criminals. Several of the young men are respectably connected and have therefore no excuse or palliation for their crime.

Amnesty to rebels is not yet as fashionable as it will be when Southern Senators begin to cease preaching treason, and when Northern men are not compelled to leave the South for opinion's sake. Congress is in no humor for gratuitous liberality.

Father Mesplie, the Catholic missionary and pioneer, has returned to Boise City.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1871.

Foreign Bone and Sinew

It has always been the policy of our country to encourage immigration from foreign shores. We have not only deemed it the right of people of all other lands to come here, but we have considered it for our own interest that they should fully exercise this right. Under this policy, during the fifty-one years, ending in September last, the total number of foreign-born persons who arrived in the United States, was 7,441,619. The total arrivals during the year 1870, down to the 1st of December, were 189,053. Of the total immigration of the year, 58,370 are reported as Irish, and 63,377 as Germans. The war, of course, has diminished the German immigration very materially. It is noteworthy that in the grand aggregate since 1847, the Irish are only 27,755 ahead. Ten years from now the German immigration will, no doubt, considerably exceed the Irish.

There are many yet living who well remember when there was a great clamor over the influx of Irish and other immigrants. It was a common assertion that our labor market was being crowded by those who were accustomed [illegible] work for low wages, and that our own [illegible] would either be driven out of employment or compelled to accept wages too small to live upon with comfort, or allow [illegible] independence. There has [illegible] morbid feeling in regard to [illegible], but that feeling is evi[illegible]. During the period of [illegible] since the first arrival of [illegible] statistics show that the aggregate number of Chinamen landed on [illegible] shores is [illegible] 744 and that, after deducting the number that have died or returned to their native land, the total number now in [illegible] country is not over 80,000. The number is diminishing now, rather than increasing, and even the smallest demagogues [illegible] need to [illegible] about our being overrun [illegible] Coolies.

It is well said that the currents of population have their own laws, to which they may [illegible] safely left. For all the immigrants who may be attracted here from whatever source, there are abundant fields of employment [illegible] without lessening the wages [illegible]. The real opposers of the interests of the American workingman are those who advocate unlimited free trade whereby the whole body of foreign laborers working for low wages are brought at once into direct competition with the laborers of America.

"Ways that are Dark"

It has been noticed by some who read the *Herald*, that that paper for the last two weeks has one day favored the proposition to raise $100,000 for the West Side road and the next [illegible] has opposed it. That is merely bringing [illegible] general way of discussing things to bear [illegible] the railroad situation. The opinions and arguments of such a paper are of course, peculiarly valuable. Readers, however, are [illegible] liable to forget whether its last issue was for or against the proposition under discussion, and therefore they look [illegible] just what [illegible] look for in the next issue. But, then, this [illegible] journal occasionally corrects their uncertainty by both favoring and opposing in [illegible] same issue and same column, the proposition which happens to be engaging its attention. This has been its general course in regard to the project to pledge $100,000 for the West side railroad.

In its issue of yesterday (Tuesday) a communication appeared on this subject which is so like the editorial style of that paper that there can be but little doubt that the editor, like the celebrated Mr. Toots, has been indulging in the pastime of writing a letter to himself. In this letter the proposition to pledge $100,000 for the West Side road is opposed with reasons such as usually appear in the editorial columns. We are told that the main thing to be desired for this city is the Northern Pacific road, and that citizens of this place should be prepared to respond in a way that will secure that road. Therefore [illegible] are advised to save their [illegible] that [illegible] may be ready if necessary [illegible] pledge such a sum as will bring the Northern Pacific to the city. Now every man of practical views sees that the most effectual way to [illegible] the Northern Pacific to come here is to make Portland a railway center so that it may be an object with the Northern Pacific to seek this point. Make Portland a place of sufficient consequence and the Northern Pacific will be built here. There need be no doubt of that. And these local railroads will do more to build Portland up and make it a point to be sought by the Northern Pacific than any other means that could be adopted. One hundred thousand dollars will secure the construction of the west side road. This one hundred thousand so invested, would ultimately be of greater weight in drawing the Northern Pacific hither than would a direct subsidy of one million to the latter enterprise eighteen months hence.

The writer of this letter wants Portland to become a railway center; yet he opposes a [illegible] which is calculated to do as much [illegible] making Portland such a center as any other possibly could. It will strike every common mind that the true way to make a place a railway center is to cause railways to be built to it and therefore that at this time it is nothing less than folly for any citizen of Portland [illegible] indifferent about the construction of the west side road.

A New York telegram to the Chicago *Tribune* of the 19th December, says an important article has appeared in the New York *Leader*, the organ of Tammany, announcing the withdrawal of John T. Hoffman as a candidate for the Presidency. The writer, supposed to be Mr. Peter B. Sweeney, admits the right of the West to the nomination, and presumes that as Mr. Hendricks, of Indiana, is generally acceptable to all sections, he is likely to be the man. The article, though exciting general surprise, is believed to be a part of one of Tammany's little games. The Tammany leaders understand the danger of pressing Hoffman forward prematurely, and prefer that his most formidable rival shall receive the kicks and cuffs which will surely be visited upon the expected candidate of that party in advance of the nomination. Hoffman is, therefore, to be kept in the background until Hendricks is killed off. Some of the Southern politicians in New York talk favorably of a ticket composed of Hendricks for President, and a Southern man, perhaps Herschel V. Johnson, of Georgia, for Vice President.

A British Secretary in a recent address said: "It would be a great misfortune for England and Europe if France were so humiliated and her power so destroyed that there would be no counterpoise to Russia and Prussia." This is unquestionably true; but England has been so tardy in recognizing it that the discovery does her no good.

The New Tariff

The tariff act, as passed by Congress, at the last session, went into effect on the 12th inst. Duties are reduced materially on sugar, coffee and tea, and many articles now dutiable, are placed on the free list. The most important changes are shown by the following comparison:

	Old Tariff.	New T riff.
Absinthe	$1 20	$2 00
Acids	10 per cent	free
Aloes	6 cents	free
Ammonia, crude	20 per cent.	free.
Analine, dyes	$1 per lb.	50 cents
Animals for breeding	20 per cent.	free
Animals for immigrants	20 per cent.	free.
Antimony, crude	10 per cent	free
Arabec, gum	25 per cent.	free
Arrack, per gallon	$2 50	$2 00
Arsenic	20 per cent.	free.
Bamboos, unmanufactured	10 per cent	free.
Bananas	20 per cent.	10 per cent.
Barks	10 per cent.	free.
Belladonna	20 per cent.	free.
Book, old	25 per cent.	free.
Brandy	$3 00	$2 00
Brimstone, crude	$8 per ton.	free.
Bromine	20 per cent.	free.
Buchu leaves	10 per cent.	free.
Calisaya bark	20 cents	free.
Cantharides	50 cents	free.
Carraway seeds	3 cents	free.
Cardamon seeds	50 cents	free.
Castor	20 per cent.	free.
Catgut, unmanufactured	30 per cent.	free.
Chalk, unmanufactured	$10	free.
Champagne, quarts		$6 00
Champagne, pints		$3 00
Cinnamon	30 cents	20 cents.
Cloves	20 cents	5 cents.
Coal, anthracite	40 cents	free.
Cocoa	4 cents	2 cents.
Cocoanuts	20 per cent.	10 per cent.
Cocoanut oil	10 per cent.	free.
Coffee, per lb	5 cents	3 cents.
Cordials, per gallon	$2 50	$2 00
Cork bark, unmanufactured	30 per cent.	free.
Cork wood, unmanufactured	30 per cent.	free.
Cotton bagging, etc	3 cents	2 cents.
East India gum	20 per cent.	free.
Emery, [illegible]	$6 per ton	free.
Eyelets	45 per cent.	free.
Fashion plates	25 per cent.	free.
Flaxseed	16 cents	20 cents.
Flaxseed oil	23 cents	30 cents.
Fur skins	10 per cent.	free.
Ginger root	5 cents	2 cents.
Ginger, ground	8 cents	5 cents.
Goat skin, raw	10 per cent.	free.
Granite	20 per cent.	$1 50 per ton.
Gums, etc	20 per cent.	free.
Gutta percha, crude	10 per cent.	free.
India rubber, crude	10 per cent.	free.
Iodine, crude	50 cents	free.
Iron, in pigs, per ton	$9	$7
Iron, cast, scrap	$3	$6
Iron, wrought, scrap	$8	$9
Jalap	50 cents	free.
Kirchwasser, per gallon	$2 00	$2 00
Leeches	20 per cent.	free.
Lemons	25 per cent.	20 per cent.
Licorice root	2 cents	free.
Limes	20 per cent.	10 per cent.
Linseed	16 cents	20 cents.
Liquors, per proof gallon	$2 50	$2 00
Logs, round lumber	20 per cent.	free.
Mace	40 cents	free.
Molasses, cane	8 cents	5 cents.
Molasses, concentrated	2½ cents	1¾ cent.
Musks	50 per cent.	free.
Nitric acid	10 per cent.	free.
Nutmegs	50 cents.	20 cents
Opium	$2 50	$1 00
Oranges	25 per cent.	20 per cent.
Paper, [illegible]	10 per cent.	free.
Pepper, black	15 cents.	5 cents.
Pepper, white	15 cents.	5 cents.
Pepper, ground	18 cents.	10 cents
Peruvian bark	20 per cent.	free.
Pineapples	25 per cent.	20 per cent.
Plantains	25 per cent.	10 per cent.
Plums	5	2½ cents.
Resin, crude	20 per cent.	free.
Rhubarb	50 per cent.	free.
Rose leaves	50 cents	free.
Sarsaparilla, crude	20 per cent.	free.
Scammony	20 per cent.	free.
Skeleton	20 per cent.	free.
Steel, railway bars	2½ & 10 p.c.	1¼ cents.
Sugar, raw	3 cents	1¾ cents.
Sugar, above No. 7	3 cents	2 cents.
Sugar, refined loaf, etc	5 cents	4 cents.
Teas	25 cents	15 cents.
Turtles	20 per cent.	free.
Ultramarine	20 per cent.	6 cents.
Verdigris	6 cents	free.
Wool, first class	30 per cent.	10 & 11 p. c.
Wool, on the skin	30 per cent.	3 & 6 p. c.

Gen. Jackson as a "Revenue Reformer."

In these times when the Democratic press is supporting free trade doctrines, opposing the protective system and declaring all forms of protection to be no better than robbery, it will not be amiss to cite the declared opinions of General Jackson and the Democracy of his time on this subject. Gen. Jackson probably was as good a Democrat as some of the modern kind.

In 1828 when he was a candidate for President, just before his election for his first term, some of his party in different sections of the country thought that he had not been explicit enough in his public declarations on the subject of protection. Therefore in January, 1828, the Senate of Indiana, after a preamble setting forth that the Democrats of the Western States advocated the election of Gen. Jackson on the ground of his being friendly to internal improvements and to a tariff for the *protection* of American manufactures, and that in some of the Southern States it was claimed that he was opposed to these measures, a resolution was adopted to make inquiry of him as to his real sentiments on this subject, in order that they might be enabled to vote in the then ensuing election understandingly. This resolution was in the terms following:

Resolved, That his Excellency, the Governor, be requested to address a respectful letter to Gen. Jackson, inviting him to state explicitly whether he favors the construction of the Constitution which authorizes Congress to appropriate money for making internal improvement in the several States; and whether he is in favor of *such a system of protective duties for the benefit of American manufactures* as will, in all cases where the raw material and the ability to manufacture it exist in our own country, secure the patronage to our own manufactures, to the exclusion of those of foreign countries, and whether, if elected President of the United States, he will, in his public capacity, recommend, foster and support the American system.

This was a resolution by a Democratic Legislature. Something different is the doctrine of "the party of eternal principles" in these times. To the pointed inquiries of the resolution, General Jackson responded in a letter to the Governor of Indiana. He said:

I pray you, sir, respectfully to state that my opinions *at present*, are precisely what they were in 1823-24, when they were communicated, by letter, to Dr. Coleman, of North Carolina, and when I voted, (in Congress) for the present tariff and appropriations for internal improvements.

A copy of the letter to Dr. Coleman was inclosed, and we make extracts from it which sufficiently show that no stronger document in favor of protection was ever written:

You ask my opinion on the tariff. I answer that I am in favor of a judicious examination and revision of it, and so far as the tariff bill before us embraces the design of fostering, protecting and preserving within ourselves the means of national defense and independence, I would advocate and support it. The experience of the late war ought to teach us a lesson never to be forgotten. If our liberty and republican form of government, procured for us by our revolutionary fathers, are worth the blood and treasure at which they were obtained, it surely is our duty to protect and defend them. Heaven smiled upon us and gave us liberty and independence. That same Providence has blessed us with the means of national independence and national defense. If we omit or refuse to use the gifts which he has extended to us we deserve not the continuation of his blessings. He has filled our mountains and plains with minerals,—with iron, lead and copper,—and given us climate and soil for the growing of hemp and wool. These being the materials of our national defense, they ought to have extended to them *adequate and fair protection*. * * * I will ask, what is the condition of the American agriculturist? Except for cotton, he has neither a foreign nor a home market. Does not this prove that, when there is no market at home or abroad there is too much labor employed in agriculture, and that the channels for labor should be multiplied? Common sense at once points out the remedy. Draw from agriculture this superabundant labor, employ it in mechanism and manufactures, thereby creating a home market for your breadstuffs and distributing labor to the most profitable account, and benefits to the country will result. * * In short, sir, we have been too long subject to the policy of the British merchants. It is time we should become a little more *Americanized*.

Was Gen Jackson a statesman and a sound Democrat? He would not pass for such in these times. He thought the doctrine of protection necessary to preserve and perpetuate the Republic. Now a-days his party call that doctrine "robbery," and denounce those who favor it as "monopolists." Then the Democratic party wanted positive expressions from Gen Jackson in favor of a protective tariff, in order that they might be able to vote "understandingly," making his advocacy of the doctrine of protection a condition of granting him their support. Now they call protection unconstitutional, denounce it as special legislation, and characterize it as part of the "Radical system of extortion and oppression." It is clear that Gen. Jackson and the Democracy of 1828 couldn't pronounce the party shibboleth now. They would be read out of the party and forced to keep company with "thieving Radicals." Gen. Jackson was not a "Revenue Reformer" of the modern kind.

In the House on the 16th inst., Fitch, of Nevada, moved to suspend the rules and have restored to the Speaker's table the Senate bill relating to the Central Branch Pacific Railroad Company, which was at the last session referred to the Committee on Public Lands. The motion was rejected by a vote of two to one. This, we believe, refers to the Pengra road, so-called. It is a very dead project.

The New York *Tribune* observes that a few days ago a Senator made the clever point in debate that Congress one day talked General Amnesty and on the next day inquired into the murder of Union men by rebels.

OREGON.

Mrs. Delazon Smith died at Albany on Sunday. It is now a little over ten years since her husband died.

A cave has been discovered in Douglas county. A party who have visited it, give an interesting account of what they saw, which will be published in the *Ensign* next week.

A correspondent sends us a glowing account of the Christmas tree celebration at Peoria, Linn county. It was a general festival in which the whole neighborhood participated.

The *Statesman* says that J. H. Robbins of Bethel, is perfecting a machine which is calculated to thresh the standing grain, leaving the straw uncut, and which promises to be successful as it is simple in construction as well as effective in operation.

Owen Wade, Esq., Register of the Land Office at Oregon City, furnishes us with the following statement of lands disposed of at that office during the year 1870:

By donation certificates	50,022.35
By homestead entries	42,094.12
By cash sales	12,340.86
By pre-emptions filed	20,455.43
By homesteads proved up	7,718.83
By selections by the W V, and C M. Military Road	30,342.20
Selections by the O. & O. R. R.	33,308.97
Total	203,103.66

POLITICAL NOTES.

Governor Geary, of Pennsylvania, announces, in a proclamation, the cancellation, in the year ending November 30th, 1870, of $1,662,321 31 of the State debt.

The Tallahassee *Sentinel* denies a current statement by saying that there was not a single United States soldier on the soil of Florida for months before the election, nor during its continuance.

The Porter letter first became public by having been given to the press by a paymaster, who was at one time Admiral Porter's secretary, and had free access to the Navy Department, says the New York *Standard*.

The Virginia House of Representatives has decided that the election of United States Senator from that State cannot take place before the second Tuesday after the vacancy shall occur, which will be on the 15th of March next.

The New York *Times* can recall no instance so illustrative of the power of economy to transmute poverty into wealth as that afforded by the case of one of the assistant clerks of the Board of Supervisors in that city, who, since 1861, on a salary of $1,800 a year, has managed to save up about $300,000 a year.

The existence of the Ku-Klux is at last admitted by the Democratic papers of Kentucky. They contend, however, that the Democracy are not in any way responsible for their acts, asserting, in the words of the Louisville *Courier*, they are law breakers who prey upon society generally, and not upon the loyal people exclusively, and that they should be hunted down and punished.

An Arkansas editor apologizes for the lack of editorial in his paper by saying that "the day has been consumed in answering challenges and arranging preliminaries to fight." He says "a pressure of editorial duties had allowed those matters to accumulate on his hands for several days, so that he had to devote considerable time to settling them all up in a lump." He assures his readers that "it will not occur again, as he has so disposed his corps of assistants as to allow him time to give immediate attention to these little matters at the time of their occurrence."

LETTER FROM WASHINGTON CITY.

PAY OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY VOLUNTEERS.

WASHINGTON CITY, Dec. 19, 1870.

The Military Committee of the House, this morning agreed to make a favorable report on Mr. Smith's bill to pay the Washington Territory volunteers of 1855-6, commanded by Captain Hathaway.

Mr. Smith appeared before the Committee and pressed this claim. He had previously fortified these claims by getting a favorable report from the Third Auditor of the Treasury, showing that these claims were meritorious and that the appropriation of 1862 was ample to pay them. So it is very probable these long neglected volunteers will be paid.

We have a better chance to get good honest claims like this through the Senate than through the Committee of the House, because we have more representation in the Senate.

B. F. DOWELL.

THE TERRITORIES.

A new paper, called the *Idaho Democrat*, has been started at Boise City, Pile & Boyakin, proprietors.

Firewood in Boise City is selling for $12 50 per cord—eggs, $1 25 per dozen. Butter is a scarce article, and worth its weight almost in gold.

From a Walla Walla paper: A disease has broken out in S. M. Wait's band of sheep, and that already 1,100 are reported dead. On examination, a species of worm called a leech, is found in the liver of the dead sheep, and this is supposed to be the cause of death. It was only in the course of the last season that Mr. Wait engaged in the sheep business, and his friends will regret to learn that misfortune has so soon overtaken him. These sheep were worth an average of $3 a head, making the total loss foot up $3,300.

Why Boutwell May Resign.

[From the Washington Republican, Dec. 19.]

On Wednesday a telegram sent to a New York broker, stating that Secretary Boutwell was about to resign, was re-telegraphed here for confirmation. The statement had its origin in the mythical sources of similar rumors which agitate political circles every day, and die away in less than an hour after their birth. As soon as inquiry was made regarding its authenticity, the rumor was redoubled in its force and a hundred stories forthwith found circulation confirming it, and giving reasons why Mr. Boutwell desired to leave the Cabinet. None of these, however, found credence in well informed circles until yesterday morning, when they were repeated with additional force, which induced a wide spread belief that they were true.

Senator Henry Wilson was among the most anxious of those who immediately sought Mr. Boutwell's presence, because he saw in the not far distant future a possibility of the latter's election to the Senate. He failed, however, in obtaining any satisfaction, as did all the other Senators and members who, when the Secretary made his appearance at the Capitol yesterday, thronged about him with eager inquiries.

In general conversation, however, he states that there is no especial cause of disagreement between him and the President, that although he does not cordially indorse the St. Domingo scheme, and believes in Mr. Sumner rather than Butler on that question, it is not a subject which pertains to his department, and consequently it cannot be a cause of difference; that respecting the nomination of General Pleasonton there was entire accord between them; and, finally, that their relations have always been pleasant, both from a social and a political point of view.

It is, nevertheless, known that there are three points of disagreement between them, arising out of indirect opposition of the President to Mr Boutwell's wishes regarding matters pertaining to his department. The first is the question of the rapid payment of the national debt, regarding which the President has listened to the demands of Western Republicans, and now believes that posterity ought to assume a greater portion of its liquidation than it will be called upon to do at the present.

The second was the construction of a law giving the right to take fur seals to the Alaska Commercial Company, which was finally taken out of Mr. Boutwell's hands and decided by the Attorney General.

The third is the question of the Pacific Railroad contract, which is now pending decision by the Attorney-General, and which Mr. Boutwell sought to settle himself. In brief, these are the only grounds of complaint that Mr. Boutwell can possibly conjure up.

All this combines to render it possible that the rumors which are now so rife of Mr. Boutwell's resignation are merely premature, but the opinion was freely expressed last night that they will be realized before the 1st of February. It is positively asserted that Boutwell has written his resignation and will present it at the Cabinet meeting to-day.

THE people are all looking about for something extra nice for holiday dinners (and everybody has a holiday dinner). C. M. MARVIN is the man of the time, and is fully prepared for the emergency. For proof consult his splendid stock of Family Groceries, Fresh Vegetables, Butter and Eggs, Salt Fish, Chinook Salmon Bellies, Halibut Fins, Game of every description, all the Fruits of the season, Honey, and Nick nacks too numerous to mention.

C. H. HACK,

DENTIST.

Assisted by DR. J. WELCH, who is an experienced and skillful Dentist.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap *as the cheapest*. my25dswtf

SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS.

DR. BENJ. FREELAND, DR. J. CALDER,

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Cor. Front & Washington Sts.

Those wishing FIRST CLASS DENTAL OPERATIONS will give them a call.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted on Gold, Silver or Vulcanite (hard rubber) base. Natural appearance and perfect adaptation to the mouth guaranteed.

Terms reasonable and all operations warranted.

Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) for painless extraction of teeth. n23dlm

MARRIED.

By Rev. Jno Howard, at the residence of Stewart Henna, near Dayton, Yamhill county, Oregon, on New Year's Day, Martin J. Ramsey and Miss Mary W. Henna, all of Yamhill county, Oregon.

NEW TO-DAY.

Diamond Lost

ON TUESDAY EVENING. THE STONE IS MEdium size, but greatly valued by the owner, and its full worth will be paid for its delivery at the ja4d2t OREGONIAN OFFICE.

Notice—Ship "Gungner."

ALL BILLS AGAINST THIS SHIP NOT PREsented [illegible], the [illegible] will not be allowed. For Capt. Iverson.

ja4d2t CORBITT & MACLEAY, Consignees.

Notice.

CITY LICENSES ARE NOW DUE, AND PAYMENT therefor must be made to the City Treasurer on or before the 10th inst

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Treasurer.

Portland, 4th January, 1871. ja4d1w

HENRY GANZ,

MULTNOMAH MARKET,

Cor. Oak & First Sts., Portland,

DEALER IN

FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON,

SALT PORK, BACON, HAMS, CORN BEEF; LARD, EGGS, ETC.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR FRESH PORK.

ja4d1m

CAUTION.

OFFICE OF THE HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE, Boston, Mass., Dec. 14, 1870.

WE APPOINTED TRAVER BROS., OF Portland, Oregon, Nov. 1, 1869, our exclusive Agents for the sale of the HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE in Oregon and the Territories of Washington, Idaho and Montana. We hereby give notice that no other parties have the right to appoint Sub-Agents or furnish them with machines. Another firm have made bogus Home Shuttle Sewing Machines and are now attempting to palm them off on the public as genuine machines, thus infringing on our rights and rendering themselves liable to prosecution. We caution all persons not to purchase Home Shuttle Sewing Machines in the territory named above from any parties except Traver Bros., at Philadelphia Shoe Store, 112 Front street, Portland, or parties having a certificate of agency signed by them. Our new machines have valuable improvements.

ja4dwlm JOHNSON, CLARK & CO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eye glasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash. ja4dtf

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1871.

For admission of Pupils, apply to MISS RODNEY or BISHOP MORRIS, ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on

Wednesday, the 1st of February.

For admission of Pupils, apply to PROF. C. H. ALLEN or BISHOP MORRIS, ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2 1871. ja2dtf

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE ... MRS. F. M. BATES

STAGE MANAGER ... J. H. VINSON

Continuation of the Successful Engagement of

MRS. F. M. BATES

TWO SPLENDID PIECES.

Wednesday Even'g, Jan. 4, 1871,

Will be performed for this night only,

CASTE!

ESTHER ECCLES, with song ... MRS. F. M. BATES

Polly Eccles ... Nellie Cummings

Marquise de St Maur ... Lizzie Inglis

Old Eccles ... Mr. F. M. Bates

Sam Gerridge ... W. Ellerton

To conclude with

SLASHER AND CRASHER,

Slasher ... Mr. Ellerton

THURSDAY,

BENEFIT OF

MRS. F. M. BATES

SKATING

AT

ARMORY HALL.

EVERY MORNING (except Sunday) from 10 to 12 A M

" AFTERNOON " " 2 to 4.30 P.M.

EVERY MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY EVENINGS, from 8 to 10 30 P. M.

ADMISSION—Day Ticket ... 25 cents

Evening do ... 50

Skate do ... 25

None but persons of respectable appearance need apply for admission d25d1w

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!

WM. A. DALY,

Successor to W. B NORMAN,

OFFERS FOR SALE A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT of

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS

Suitable for the Holidays,

Which he will sell at

PRICES WHICH DEFY COMPETITION

ALSO,

A FINE STOCK OF

Photograph Albums,

DIARIES,

STATIONERY, YANKEE NOTIONS,

BASKETS, etc., etc.

AT THE OLD STAND,

N. E. cor. Front & Washington Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW PIANO WAREROOMS

AND

GALLERY OF ART,

NEAR LADD & [illegible]'S BANK.

THE [illegible] OF MUSIC AND ART ARE RESpectfully in[illegible] to call and examine my carefully selected [illegible] of

PIANOS,

CABINET ORGANS,

FINE ENGRAVINGS,

CHOICE CHROMOS

FROM AMERICAN, [illegible] AND GERMAN PUBLISHERS

PLAIN & COLORED LITHOGRAPHS,

Picture Frames and Moldings

IN GREAT VARIETY.

Stereoscopic Views, &c., &c.

All of which will be offered at REDUCED PRICES, FOR READY CASH

Call and see the NEW STYLE

MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN,

Acknowledged by all to be the best.

PICTURES FRAMED in New Style Moldings with neatness and dispatch, at very low prices.

PIANOS and ORGANS TUNED and REPAIRED in the best manner. W. T. SHANAHAN,

Agent for Grover & Baker's Sewing Machine

d10dtf No. 13 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

REMOVAL.

J. S. ROSENBAUM & CO.,

DEALER IN

CIGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF, PIPES,

PLAYING CARDS, STATIONERY, YANKEE NOTIONS AND TOYS,

Have Removed to the

CORNER FIRST & FRONT STREETS,

Block's Building,

Formerly occupied by Corbitt & [illegible]y,

Invite our Friends and Patrons to visit us in our New Store

Portland, J[illegible] 1, 1871. ja2d1m

GEO. H. HIMES

WILL

94 FRONT ST. **PRINT** 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill-Heads, Letter-Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at "Chicago prices, freight added." All kinds of Blank Books made to order. ja16dtf

ARRIVED

At 181 First Street,

THE CELEBRATED

HOWE SEWING MACHINE.

CALL AND SEE THEM.

d28dtf

Portland Homestead Association.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS will be held at the City Council Chamber on Tuesday evening, January 3d, at 7 o'clock. A full attendance is requested as business of importance will come before the meeting. By order of the President

ja2dlt L. J. BULLARD, Secretary.

Dissolution.

THE FIRM OF HILDBURGH BROS & CO IS THIS day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts owing to the firm are to be paid to D. H. Hildburgh.

Portland, Jan'y 1, 1871. D. H. HILDBURGH, LOUIS HILDBURGH, LOUIS EINSTEIN.

ja3d10t

Notice.

THE INTEREST AND RESPONSIBILITY OF MR J. B Knapp in our firm ceases from and after this date KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Portland, January 2, 1871 ja2d2w

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

CALIFORNIA,

H M GREGORY ... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, JANUARY 7, 1871,

At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Fort Tongas,

FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS ... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JANUARY 21, 1871,

At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR VICTORIA,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES ... Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, 1871,

At 7 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

JANION & RHODES,

OFFER FOR SALE EX "MONTGOMERY CASTLE" and other late arrivals,

Blood, Wolfe & Co's Bottled Ale & Porter

Tennent's " "

Jno. Coope & Co's " "

Guinness' Stout;

Marrian's Celebrated Ale in hogsheads;

Hennessey & Martell Brandy in [illegible] cases;

Sherry and Port Wines of Superior Quality, in quarter casks and [illegible];

Dunville & Co's Celebrated Irish Whisky in quarter casks and cases;

Stewart's Celebrated Scotch Whisky in quarter casks and cases;

Wolfe's Old Tom Gin, in cases;

H. P[illegible] & Co's Champagne [illegible]

Heidsieck Pere & Fils Celebrated "Carte Blanch" brand of Champagne

Having kept this Stock of Wines [illegible] purchasers will have the full benefit of the reduction in duties on these goods coming into effect on the 1st of January, 1871. d1wdm

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

ATTENTION, ALL.

ON MY LATE EASTERN TRIP I LAST BOUGHT, [illegible] shipment at the proper time [illegible] assortment of

FANCY AND TOILET WARE!

Which has [illegible] hand consisting of the [illegible] and [illegible] Recherche Specimens

BOHEMIAN & CUT GLASS,

FANCY GLASSWARE,

PARIAN MARBLE STATUETTES, VASES, ETC.

Cut Glass of different Styles and Patterns such as Decanters, Wine Sets, Champagnes [illegible]

Also, an immense assortment of Imported Articles and

FRENCH & ENGLISH CHINA WARE

My assortment

SILVERWARE

Has been culled from the Eastern [illegible] including RODGERS [illegible]

CUTLERY!

IS UNEQUALLED IN THIS CITY.

Always on hand a full assortment of

White Granite, China & Earthen Ware,

LAMPS, LAMP STOCK, ETC.,

GLASSWARE, MIRRORS, CHANDELIERS, ETC

COAL OIL,

In quantities to suit. All of which I now offer at REASONABLE RATES.

Call and be Convinced!

d1dtf M. SELLER, No. 60 First Street.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

No. 107 FIRST ST., opp Postoffice.

ALISKY & HEGELE

BEG TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF DEALERS and the public in general to their large Stock of

SUGAR TOYS, HEARTS,

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CANDIES, FANCY BOXES, CORNUCOPIAE, ETC.

ALL KINDS OF CAKES, Ornamental or Plain, always on hand and made to order on the shortest notice. d9dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS,

OFFICE—325 FRONT ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING A SUPErior article of Carmen Island Salt, which is being manufactured into

Table, Dairy and Coarse-Fine,

And we call the attention of the Trade to its superiority over all others, being

WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

Butchers and Packers in want of Coarse Salt can always rely upon getting a PURE article.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents.

n30d1m2p

Holiday Presents.

NEW STYLES!

THE GREATEST VARIETY!

THE CHEAPEST PRICES!

THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED TO CALL AND EXamine my Stock of Jewelry before purchasing elsewhere. I can show a good selection at cheap prices. Remember the place,

JOHN J. HIGGINS' SEGAR STORE,

243 Front St., (river side), Russ House

d10d1m

The Annual Meeting

OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE PORTLAND Dray and Hack Co. will be held at their office in this city, on Saturday, the 7th day of January, 1871, at 1 o'clock P M., for the purpose of electing a Board of Five Directors, and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.

ja2dtd ED. F. ALDRIGHT Secretary

Billiard Cloth, Cues, Balls and LEATHER PRESSES,

FOR SALE AT THE GEM.

d16d1m C. A. BURCHARDT

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Fro[illegible] Streets.

AUCTION [illegible]

OF REAL ESTATE, [illegible] GENERAL [illegible]CHANDISE [illegible]

Sale Days—Wednes[illegible] Saturday

A[illegible] Sale.

ENGLI[illegible]

do [illegible]

HORSESH[illegible] STEEL,

SCREWS, [illegible] IRON [illegible]

Lagoon [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Furniture, Groceries

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

[illegible] at Auction [illegible]

ON WEDNESDAY JAN. 4th, 1871,

[illegible]

Real Estate:

[illegible]

ALSO,

Groceries

[illegible]

ALSO

[illegible] CLOTHES

ALSO

[illegible] VINEGAR

ALSO

[illegible] FANCY SOAP,

ALSO

[illegible] SUGAR

[illegible] MOLASSES

ALSO

[illegible] COFFEE,

[illegible] CANDLES

[illegible]

ALSO

Furniture,

DINING ROOM [illegible]

[illegible]

KITCHEN FURNITURE

A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

HODGE, CALEF & [illegible]

[illegible]

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, [illegible],

BOILED LINSEED OIL

RAW " "

SPIRITS TURPENTINE;

VARNISHES, Eng and Am.;

PAINT AND W W [illegible]

WINDOW GLASS

CHINA OIL;

LARD "

[illegible]

TANNERS "

[illegible] ETC ETC

[illegible] HODGE, CALEF [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & [illegible]

[illegible]

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND [illegible]

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND [illegible]

[illegible]

BLUE VITRIOL

BORAX

CASTOR OIL [illegible]

FLAVORING EXTRACTS,

INDIGO

POTASH, in [illegible]

CONCENTRATED [illegible]

TARTARIC ACID

CREAM TARTAR;

CHLOROFORM,

STRYCHNINE,

QUININE,

SULPHUR ETC ETC,

With a large and [illegible]

Patent Medicines, [illegible]

[illegible] HODGE, CALEF [illegible]

Reopening of the [illegible]

OREGON DISPENSARY,

[illegible]

THE ABOVE INSTITUTION [illegible]

[illegible]

SADDLERY AND HARDWARE.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL [illegible]

Saddles, Har[illegible]

SADDLERY [illegible] HARDWARE

Hill's Conc[illegible] Stage and Buggy Har[illegible], &c.

SALE ROOMS [illegible]

Front St., [illegible]

[illegible] on hand.

mr22

J. B. CO[illegible],

96 FRONT STREET, [illegible]

[illegible] Knapp [illegible]

SADDLERY [illegible] HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY [illegible]

JOSEPH BUCHTEL'S

NEW PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS

No 91 FIRST ST [illegible]

THIS ESTABLISHMENT [illegible] newly Furnished [illegible] Greater Facilities [illegible] than any other.

Our Rustic, Rembrandts, Cabinet Pictures and

SUN PEARLS

[illegible]

Pictures Copied from Miniatures to full Size, and Retouched or [illegible] in Oil, India Ink and Water Colors.

None but the most Accomplished Artists employed, and all work warranted.

Notice.

NOTICE IS [illegible]

[illegible]

of Woodard & Co [illegible]

All indebtedness [illegible]

C. H. Woodard & Co [illegible]

ceipt for monies due [illegible]

C. H. WOODARD, LEANDER QUIVEY,

Administrator of Estate of Wm. Quivey, dec'd.

Portland, Or., Dec. 6 1870

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 18[illegible]

CITY.

THE CITY CLOCK AND THE PEOPLE'S CLOCKS—When the city clock was set going it is estimated that not less than one thousand watches were [illegible] for the purpose of comparing time. The matrons at home took the town time from their front windows and set the domestic clocks to tick in concert with the great clock in the [illegible]. It was supposed that everything [illegible] [illegible] would go on [illegible] [illegible] day there was a great [illegible] One declared that the city clock [illegible] [illegible] minutes fast. [illegible] [illegible] the matter, [illegible] the private clocks and watches [illegible] [illegible] together. The [illegible] that famous watch of Captain Cuttle [illegible] of which that famous man said "[illegible] half an hour every morning, and about another quarter toward the afternoon, and it's a watch that'll do you credit."

THE POOR [illegible] Salmon street, [illegible]

[illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATER.—[illegible] was reproduced [illegible] evening [illegible] great [illegible] [illegible] impersonation [illegible] child of a man [illegible] over the verge of [illegible] the life of a man [illegible] gentleman, who, [illegible] villain, come [illegible] [illegible] Mrs. Bates [illegible] Mr. Bates as [illegible] a desperado from [illegible] spirits among bad men [illegible] even their [illegible]. We do not need [illegible] Mr Bates brings to such [illegible] physical but also great dramatic [illegible] never falls to mediocrity in such [illegible] Vinson's part was short and [illegible] Ellerton was a comic actor [illegible] his villainy. Miss Inglis [illegible] Maltravers [illegible] more force and freedom. The [illegible] and blood-curdling, [illegible] and Crasher was funny enough to compensate [illegible] to restore the equilibrium of the audience [illegible]. To-night, "Caste," and Slasher and Crasher.

SINGING SCHOOL.—The singing school which [illegible] held in Carter's building, will begin a new term this evening under the tutelage of Mr. Buchanan. It is desirable that all who wish to avail themselves of his instruction, should be in attendance to-night.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

City licenses are now due, and the Treasurer gives notice that they must be paid by the 10th instant.

There are seven prisoners in the county jail, on charges to be submitted to the next Grand Jury.

Several parties are grading blocks on King's Addition, preparatory to the erection of residences in the spring.

The *Alert* brought down yesterday a heavy cargo of wheat for one of the vessels in port.

Crystal pond flat has a thin skim of ice over most of its surface.

The work of planking First street above Madison, has been resumed.

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
GROCERIES GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

rivate Sale.
NED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO
ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

and Peremptory Sale
OF

re, Groceries
MERCHANDISE, &C.
at my Auction Salesroom
SDAY, JAN. 4TH, 1871,
at 10 o'clock A. M.,

al Estate:
HOMESTEAD PROPERTY:
ght (8) in Block 157, situated on Sixth
Jackson; together with comfortable
six rooms, hard and finely finished
ms, Cash.
ALSO,
roceries:
STARCH;
JAPAN TEA;
ALSO,
MARKET BASKETS
CLOTHES
ALSO,
SYRUP,
VINEGAR,
ALSO,
C. O. SOAP;
ALSO,
FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
bbls SUGAR;
S. I. MOLASSES,
ALSO,
CODFISH;
CANDLES;
SOAP;
ALSO,
urniture:
NING ROOM,
DROOM, and
TCHEN FURNITURE.
B. RICHARDSON,

MEDICINES, ETC.

E, CALEF & CO

INTS, OILS AND GLASS.

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC.

LINSEED OIL;
TURPENTINE;
and Am;
W. W. BRUSHES;
GLASS;
ETC., ETC.
the lowest mark

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DEALERS IN

INTS, OILS AND GLASS.
DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

VER-
ERIOR;
uns and bottles;
NG EXTRACTS,
RATED LYE, in 1 lb cans,
ACID
TARTAR;
CREAM;
RINE;
ETC., ETC.

edicines, Bitters, etc.

eopening of the
N DISPENSARY,
First street.

FRY AND HARNESS.

ERLOCK & CO.
ALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
lles, Harness,
HARDWARE
ncord Stage and Buggy
arness, &c., &c.
OOMS.—No. 43, 45 and 59
Front St., Portland.
assorted TEAM COLLAR
on hand.

B. CONGLE,
STREET, PORTLAND
door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.)
HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

PH BUCHTEL'S
OTOGRAPHIC ROOMS
ST ST., Corbett's Building.
BLISHMENT HAS BEEN ENTIRELY
nished. Has More Room, Larger Lights,
and produces FINER PHOTOGRAPHS
tie, Rembrandts, Cabinet
Pictures, and
N PEARL.
are of the latest styles.
pied from Miniature to Life
Retouched or Colored in Oil,
k and Water Colors.
the most Accomplished Artists en-
ork warranted. dl6dtf

Notice.
EREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPART-
retofore existing between CH. H. WOOD-
QUIVEY, deceased, under the firm name
ivey, is hereby dissolved.
es of Woodard & Quivey, will be paid by
& Co., who alone are authorized to re-
the late firm.
C. H. WOODARD,
LEANDER QUIVEY,
rator of Estate of Wm. Quivey, dec'd.
Dec. 5, 1870. d1dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

DNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1871.

CITY.

THE CLOCK AND THE PEOPLE'S CLOCKS.—When the city clock was set going it is estimated that not less than one thousand watches were unset for the purpose of comparing time. The people at home took the town time from their watches and set the domestic clocks to ticking in unison with the great clock in the tower. It is supposed that everything being thus set in unison, would go on in harmony; but the "experts" were at fault, as they usually are. Today there was as great diversity as ever. One said that the city clock had run five minutes slow, another that it had run seven and minutes fast. It was clear that the town was at a fault. There really does seem to be something the matter, either with the city clock or private clocks and watches—they can't be set together. The one or the other must be regulated, like that famous watch of Captain Cuttle's, of which that famous man said: "Put it back an hour every morning, and about another toward the afternoon, and it's a watch that I do you credit."

THE POOR REMEMBERED.—Passing along up Front street, Monday evening, we saw one of Portland's most worthy ministers, loading into an express wagon, all sorts of baskets, boxes and packages, and we wondered if he was moving. We had, however, forgotten the matter till yesterday, when we received from the county Poor House a letter written in the fullness of the poor unfortunate's heart, desiring to acknowledge the sincere thanks of the inmates of the hospital, to Rev. Mr. , (we omit the name here, because we know that his unostentatious nature would revolt at its mention in such a way) for a bounteous New Year's dinner, and a liberal supply of reading matter. That accounted fully for that wagon load of baskets, boxes and packages.

OREGON HAMS.—On the 23d ult., Oregon hams were quoted in San Francisco as having a preference in the market, even at enhanced rates. Sales were made of 5,000 pounds Oregon bacon for shipment at 17c, while San Francisco city cured was selling at 14½@15½c. There was a like difference in favor of Oregon lard. In the matter of lard as well as packed meats, Oregon seems to be fairly got ahead of California, a position that may be maintained, if our packers continue to bestow the same care in their business that they have for the last two or three years.

FOR LIVERPOOL.—The ship *Montgomery Castle* cleared at the Custom House yesterday for Liverpool. Her cargo consists of 46,032 centals of wheat, equal to 2,761,920 pounds, 1,389 tons, valued at $62 ... This cargo is shipped by ... , of this city, upon vendors, and is the largest cargo of grain ever shipped out of the Wallamet or Columbia rivers. She will go down the river this morning in tow of the steamer *Dixie Thompson*. The steamer ... out of her a full load in order to get over the bars below.

... EXCITED.—We met yesterday, a ... from St. Helens. We inquired of him, "... news from St. Helens?" "Well," he replied, "lot of us are getting ready to go to Kalama." And in the course of the conversation which ensued, we learn that a considerable part of the people of that town have Kalama real estate on the brain, and that the same state of affairs prevails all along the Columbia river.

... —The 23d Infantry Band was yesterday removed to Fort Vancouver, the headquarters ... and Portland is now in sackcloth. There are to be no more Plaza concerts, ... hours of night when cats do roam; ... catch lines in posters announcing that "... Infantry Band has kindly volunteered;" ... more music nowhere. Alas!

... WATER ... —The steam fire engine ... was engaged yesterday ... in pumping the water out of the ... Hotel ... from the flow ... there was ... enough water in ... to float the new ... boat, and ... small was strong enough to furnish ... city with ... the ...

... SCHOOL OFFICERS.—The officers of the ... for the present year, ... Superintendent John F. Caples, ... Lady Assistant Mrs. Sarah ... Hill, ... Male Assistant, ... F. ... Secretary, ... Clark Treasurer and Assistant Secretary, ... W. Cornell, Librarian, Charles R. ...

... VACANCY.—The scholarship in the State Agricultural College for Multnomah county, is ... The appointment is in the hands of ... Any suitable and qualified ... may be waiting for something to turn up ... to his advantage to call on ... at his office, No. 89 First street.

... KALAMA.—We learn that a considerable ... of people are preparing to go on ... from this city down to Kalama for the ... Time by the forelock. They ... don't get the slippery old customer ... this time, there must be some mistake ... being.

... —Mr. Wm. Hand (we dignify him with the title of "Mr." now, because he is the ... head of a family), of the *Mountaineer*, ... on the boat yesterday, and goes on to Albany this morning.

... FOR FRENCH WIDOWS AND ... —At the New Year's meeting of the ... Social Club in this city, the sum of $125 was contributed to the fund for the relief of ... widows and orphans.

... COLUMBIA.—Passengers by the Dalles boat ... inform us that there was some thin ice ... and that it is thought a continuance of the present weather may close it again.

STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—The Board of Managers of the State Agricultural Society will meet at the Secretary's office in Salem, on the second Tuesday in January—the 10th.

AMUSEMENTS.

THE THEATRE.—"Ca..., the Forsaken," was played last evening with great success. This is a fine, dramatic character, requiring in ... several distinct qualities of dramatic ability. She is at first a poor girl, the ... of a man driven by fancied wrongs clean to the verge of desperation. Cast off and cursed by him for an act of heroism by which she saved the life of a man her father would have killed, she ... as the wife of that man, a wealthy ... , who, through the machinations of a ... , comes to believe her impure, and who also ... her off with a curse. Under these misfortunes she becomes a maniac. In all these conditions Miss Bates' acting is of the highest order. Mr. Bates as Richard Darville, the father of Alice, ... from first to last—one of those ... strong bad men who win applause for their crimes. We do not need to say that Mr. Bates brings to such personations not only ... but also great dramatic strength. He ... fails to mediocrity in such a character. ... 's part was short and unimportant, but we'll ... Jon was a comic sort of fellow, even ... Miss Ingles came out very well as Ernest Maltravers. She is rapidly improving as she ventures to give her personations more force and freedom. The drama was villainous and blood-curdling, but the farce of Slasher and C... it was funny enough to compensate and restore the equilibrium of the audience's nerves. ... "Caste," and Slasher and Crasher.

SINGING SCHOOL.—The singing school which is held in Carter's building, will begin a new term this evening, under the tutelage of Mr. Buchanan. It is desirable that all who wish to avail themselves of his instruction, should be in attendance tonight.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

City ... are now due, and the Treasurer gives notice that they must be paid by the 10th instant.

There are seven prisoners in the county jail, on charges to be submitted to the next Grand Jury.

Several parties are grading blocks on King's Addition, preparatory to the erection of residences in the spring.

The Alert brought down yesterday a heavy cargo of wheat for one of the vessels in port.

Crystal and flat has a thin skim of ice over most of its surface.

The work of planking First street above Madison, has been resumed.

THE COURTS.

TUESDAY, January 3, 1870.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—A. D. Wass vs the North Pacific Transportation Company's steamship California; action on libel for pilotage; hearing on exceptions to the answer of claimant argued, and cause submitted.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.—Sarah J. Thomas vs Preston Thomas; suit for divorce, referred to John Catlin to take testimony and report the facts. Caples & Moreland for petitioner, Mitchell & Dolph and Work & Bybee for defence.

H. W. Corbett vs J. P. O. Lownsdale; suit to quiet title to real estate; W. Lair Hill and Page & Thayer filed notice of appearance as attorneys for all defendants. Shattuck & Killin for plaintiff.

C. Thornton vs F. M. Bates; action for wages; judgment on verdict of jury for plaintiff entered against defendant and John McCraken, surety.

Wm. Beck vs Paul Richter & Co.; action on contract, appeal dismissed and judgment for $53 93 against defendants and Charles Hegele, surety. Cronin for plaintiff, C. B. Upton for defendant.

M. Durkee vs F. B. Risley and C. Bills; action on contract. The plaintiff's motion to strike out parts of the answer in this case having been argued and submitted, it is ordered that that part of the answer first mentioned in said motion be struck out, and that the residue of said motion be overruled. Mason & Gardner for plaintiff, Caples & Moreland for defendants.

P. Holland vs. F. B. Risley, suit for damages on building contract. Case tried and submitted to the following jury: F. M. Stewart, T. J. Dryer, W. S. Ogden, S. Richards, Josiah Failing, Samuel Welch, E. G. Jeffries, J. H. Reed, Irwin Barker, W. A. Davis, Gustave Murhard, George Hartness. J. H. Reed and M. P. Bell for plaintiff; O. P. Mason and M. F. Mulkey for defendants.

O. & C. R. R. Co. vs W. G. Scoggin; verdict for defendant for $62 50. Bronaugh & Bybee for defendant.

The Court adjourned till 9 A. M. to-morrow.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, JUDGE.—*In Law*—Charles True vs F. N. Bacon; N. Goodman and Herman Hobach; action on promissory note to hold as indorser. Motion to strike complaint from files of Court for insufficiency of affidavit to complaint overruled.

F. Opitz vs J. J. Hoffman and Charles M. Carter; action to recover money on promissory note. Dismissed.

In Probate—In the matter of the guardianship of the Mensie heirs; guardian's report of sale of real estate filed, and sale confirmed.

In the matter of the guardianship of Mary Ellen McQuade and John Cornan McQuade; guardian's report of sale of real estate filed, and sale confirmed.

The Court adjourned to 10 A. M. to-morrow.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

TUESDAY, Jan. 3, 1871.

Felix Landers and wife to J. N. Dolph; all of block 269, city of Portland; quit claim deed; consideration, $2,800.

W. W. Chapman and wife to Felix Landers; lots 3 and 4 in block 183; confirmatory deed; consideration, $6 50.

Chas. H. Perkins and wife to L. P. W. Quimby; the undivided half of the south half of block 137, city of Portland; warranty deed; consideration, $800.

Caroline Couch to B. F. Goodwin; lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, block 41, and all of block 44, Couch's Addition; quitclaim and confirmatory deed; consideration, $1.

W. W. Chapman and wife to Catharine Burke, Joseph and Clarissa Wiley; the east twenty-five feet of lots 5 and 6 in block 39, city of Portland; confirmatory deed; consideration, $6 50.

J. N. Dolph and wife to John P. Ward; all of block 269, city of Portland; quit claim deed; consideration, $1,400.

The bark *Whistler* arrived at San Francisco, yesterday, from this port.

A Plea for Silence.

The Tower of Babel is as significant an emblem of our heritage of woe as the lost Paradise; in the masterful dominion of one, as well as in the confusion of many tongues, individuality, freedom and progress are overlaid or thwarted; speech becomes an echo, a wearisome refrain, instead of an original utterance; glib expression is mistaken for personal thought, and life in the less highly endowed instead of being an intellectual experience is reduced to a mechanical exchange of words. "A man full of words," says the Psalmist, "shall not prosper upon the earth"; it is by musing, and not talking, that the heart is kindled into worship, and the mind illuminated by truth. Sydney Smith enjoyed even Macauley's "flashes of silence." I remember one of those placid women, neat, calm and kindly of mein, whose expression and garb denotes a member of the Society of Friends, who came into the apartment of a neighbor, seated herself, smoothed the white kerchief over her gentle bosom, and, with a deep sigh of relief, exclaimed "What safety there is in silence!" She then related, with a kind of plaintive indignation, the experiments of a trader in whom she confided, and with whom she had long had transactions, to defraud her. When the intention became apparent, her wrath rose, but in accordance with the principle of her sect, she restrained its utterance, and left his presence. "It was hard," she confessed, "to keep the old Adam down," but it appeared the doing so was a rebuke keenly felt. Indeed, no protest is so effective as silence. We felt this when at a table encircled by courteous gentlemen, an underbred man made an inquiry which all present but the interlocutor felt to be indelicate and presuming. The person addressed made no reply; the query was repeated, and one of the guests asked if it was heard. "I never answer impertinent questions," said the insulted gentleman, quickly. The aggressor quailed as no reproaches could have made him. How effective, in certain cases, is what has been aptly called the "conspiracy of silence!" it is the most eloquent form of remonstrance and contempt. Calumny is thus deprived of its sting, injustice is lived down. Even will is weakened by over-expression. "I have always found," says Ruskin, "that the less we speak of our intentions, the more chance there is of our realizing them." If any living witness of the English tongue owes his influence and fame to an eloquent and audacious fluency, whereby the reader is carried away on a glowing sea of words, it is John Ruskin; and yet note his recent protest and confession: "I have had what, in many respects, I boldly call the misfortune to set my words somewhat prettily together; not without a foolish vanity in the poor knack that I had of doing so, until I was heavily punished for this pride by finding that many people thought of the words only, and not of their meaning." And elsewhere in the same treatise he remarks "No true painter ever speaks or ever has spoken much of his art; the greatest speak nothing. The moment man can really do his work, he becomes speechless about it. All words become idle to him."—*Atlantic Monthly for Dec.*

A SHIP FOUND IN A CALIFORNIA DESERT.—By many it has been held as a theory that the Yuma desert was once an ocean bed. At intervals pools of salt water have stood for a while in the midst of the surrounding waste of sand, disappearing only to rise again in some other localities. A short time since one of these saline lakes disappeared, and some Indians reported the discovery of a "big ship" left by the receding waves. A party of Americans at once proceeded to the spot, and found imbedded in the sands the wreck of a large vessel. Nearly one-third of the forward parts of the ship or bark are plainly visible. The stump of the bow remains, and portions of the timber of teak are perfect. The wreck is located about forty miles north of the San Bernardino and Fort Yuma road, and thirty miles west of Los Palmos, a well-known watering place on the desert. The road across the desert has been traveled for more than one hundred years. The history of the ill-fated vessel can, of course, never be known, but the discovery of its decaying timbers in the midst of what has long been a desert, will furnish savans with food for discussion, and may, perhaps, furnish important aid in the elucidation of questions of science.

December is here, with her storms and her rain,
And it makes the folks of cold weather complain.
Hark ye, dear gentlemen, this need not be so,
You can all be kept warm, for O'NEIL & CO.
Can fit you so nicely, so snug and so warm,
With CLOTHES that are proof 'gainst the bitterest storm,
And they sell them so cheaply, that all who go there,
Unlike Flora McFlimsey, can find something to wear.

TO RENT.

BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets. Apply to
d9dtf WILLIAM CREE.

Pimples on the face, Eruptions, Blotches, Scrofulous Diseases, and all sores arising from impure blood, are cured by Dr Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. For Bronchitis, Laryngitis and all severe and lingering coughs nothing equals it. It cleanses, purifies and strengthens the system. As an Anti-Bilious or Liver medicine and for habitual constipation of the bowels it works wonderful cures. Sold by druggists.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

The PURCHASE and SALE of REAL ESTATE located in ALL PARTS of this CITY, EAST PORTLAND and throughout the STATE, will receive the most CONSTANT ATTENTION

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS negotiated, CLAIMS of all descriptions PROMPTLY COLLECTED.

A general FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted. aldawtf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE—Cor. Yamhill and Front Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.

Artificial Teeth ... on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Cool's Patent), at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations, can ... for such, some of their own produce or work, if ... instead of paying cash.
stdtf

POKK & BEEF WANTED
A. H. JOHNSON,
Pays the highest price for First Quality of Pork and Beef for Packing.
Packing House in rear of Pacific Market,
Cor. North Front and A Streets.
n11d2m

DR. J. R. HAWCH,
DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS ... respectfully solicited.
... in all cases ...
NITROUS OXIDE ... for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—No. 100 First street, opposite the ...
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DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS.
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap2ltf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout, Lame-Back, Paralysis, Sprains, Bruises, Swellings, Stiff Joints, contracted Cords and Muscles, Colic, Cramps, Cholera-Morbus, Diarrhea, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Sore Throat, Pleurisy, Headache, Toothache, Earache and all aches and pains. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, the Working man's friend, the Poor man's Family Physician, the Cheapest and Best Family Remedy in the world. EVERY BOTTLE ITS OWN TESTIMONIAL. Price, large size, $1 00; small, 50 cents. Sold by all druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE.

Purifies the blood, cures skin diseases, scrofulous eruptions, and all disorders—hereditary or acquired—arising from impure blood. PRATT'S NEW LIFE regulates the bowels, allays inward fever, cures piles and dyspepsia, strengthens the stomach and digestive organs, stimulates the liver and kidneys to healthy action, cures sick headache, dizziness and all bilious disorders; invaluable to females in the various complaints peculiar to their sex; for the blood, liver, kidneys, stomach and bowels. It is the best remedy in use. Family ... Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists. old3m3p

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Have REMOVED to their New Store
17 and 19 Front and 14 and 16 First Sts.,
corner of Ash—Five Blocks below
their Old Store,

WHERE THEY WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE ALL their ... "the other man" wanting

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
AND MACHINES,
WELL FURNISHING GOODS, WASHING MACHINERY,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING, FARM WAGONS, GRASS SEED, ETC., ETC.

The particular attention of the Farming Community is called to our recent importation of Improved MOLINE PLOWS, greatly superior to any other Moline Plow in the Market, notwithstanding a certain firm, somewhat noted for truth and veracity—"so-called"—persist in ... that they are "bogus," "California made," etc.

Don't fail to call and look at one of the MOLINE PLOW Co's LATEST MAKE; and we think you will coincide with a Yamhill Farmer; who, after "looking 'round" and hearing the old story about bogus Molines, etc., delivered himself thusly: "Well, Myers, I'll just chance a couple of those new plows, and if they are 'bogus' as that gassy clerk above here says, I'll be d—d if I won't take bogus ... every time."

Next month we expect ... the shipment of those justly celebrated BAIN WAGONS, (Have now only a few left) ... FURTHER IMPROVED over all heretofore received. It is not presumption on our part to say that they are ... shoulders above any other Farm wagon in market in point of material, workmanship and finish, having achieved a reputation throughout the West, and wherever introduced on the Pacific, second to no other wagon. Some of the first sold here—three years ago,—have never yet had a tire re-set, and our experience has enabled us to order many changes and improvements over the ordinary make of western wagons to meet the wants and requirements of this coast. We shall sell the BAIN WAGON at the lowest possible price for a first-class wagon, and WARRANT them such, and in this connection beg to caution purchasers not to confound them with "Inferior makes" that others are, or may endeavor to sell on the strength of the established reputation of the Bain ... , particularly after having made repeated and persistent efforts (without avail) to purchase wagons of Mr. Bain for this market.

Correspondence solicited. Address,
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Dec. 17th, 1870. Portland, Oregon

$40,000
WORTH OF
BOOTS AND SHOES.
Comprising all the Leading
California and Eastern Manufactures
FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR,
Are on hand and being constantly replenished at the
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,
No. 113 FRONT ST. and 131 FIRST ST.
JOHN J. S. KAST

N. B.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Boots and Gaiters made to measure. n2dtf

Oysters! Oysters!

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE AT THE
"GEM,"
Fresh Opened Oysters at One Dollar per Hundred.
Send in your orders.
d17d1m C. A. BURCHARDT

REAL ESTATE.
CALL AT THE OFFICE OF
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
And procure a copy of the
REAL ESTATE JOURNAL

TO SEND TO YOUR FRIENDS. 5,000 COPIES of the Journal with Map of the Willamette Valley, Oregon, and portions of Washington Territory, issued monthly for gratuitous distribution. Apply, either by letter or in person to STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Broker, Portland, Oregon,
Or to J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent,
d6dtf At Albany, Oregon

GRAND GIFT CONCERT
IN
MARYSVILLE
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
NORTHERN
DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY
MARYSVILLE CITY LIBRARY,
Marysville Benevolent Society,
AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF
CORTEZ SQUARE,
In the City of Marysville.

950 GIFTS!
AGGREGATING
$95,000 00 Gold Coin!
50,000 Tickets
AT
Three Dollars Each.

The best and most Liberal Schedule yet presented to the Public.

GIFTS:

1 Gift of	$20,000
1 Gift of	10,000
1 Gift of	5,000
8 Gifts of $1,000 each	8,000
14 Gifts of $500 each	7,000
25 Gifts of $250 each	6,250
100 Gifts of $100 each	10,000
350 Gifts of $50 each	17,500
450 Gifts of $25 each	11,250

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The drawing of the above list of Gifts will come off at

GRAND GIFT CONCERT,
To take place at the
Marysville Theater, Wednesday,
February 1, 1871.

The Drawing will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Gift Concert of the Mercantile Library Association in San Francisco, and a Committee of prominent citizens, duly appointed to superintend the distribution of Gifts.

A discount of ten (10) per cent. will be made to all purchasers of Fifty Tickets, or more, payable in Tickets.

If the Tickets are all disposed of before the time now given, the Concert and distribution of Gifts will take place before the first day of February, 1871. In that event ten days notice will be given through the public press.

Principal Office at J. M. Wright's Jewelry Store, No. 62 D street, Marysville.

Address orders to J. B. CONDON,
Secretary and Business Manager.
Marysville, November 24, 1870. n22d1m

L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. L. ATKINSON.

FARMS
FOR SALE BY
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
Real Estate Agents,
No. 102 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L.'s Farm, 376 acres; 9 miles north of Salem, 3½ miles west of railroad, 250 acres, fenced and in good cultivation, a good two-story house, 28x40 feet, good orchard; good water. The above is a very choice farm. Price, $...

A. C. W.'s Farm, 204 acres; 300 fenced; 95 in cultivation, orchard; good two-story frame house, frame barn, &c.; situated 18 miles southeast of Portland; Farm, farming tools, stock and furniture for $4,250, time given on $2,000.

Dr. R. P.'s 20 acres; one mile west of Portland, 10 acres cleared; orchard; a two-story frame house; good water. Price, $2,500.

160 acres of Israel Mitchel's land claim; unimproved; good swale land, seven miles southwest of Portland. Price, $1,250.

J. S.'s Farm of 207 acres; six miles south of Portland on the Salem road; 100 acres fenced and cleared; 22 acres in orchard, choice fruit, good water. Price, $3 600

M. P.'s Farm of 238 acres; five miles southwest of Portland, 75 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation; frame house; orchard, good water. Price, $4,750

873 acres; twelve miles west of Portland on the Harris Bridge road, 230 acres fenced; 25 in cultivation, hewed log house, orchard, good water. Price, $1,750.

John Hanrahan's Farm, 13 miles southwest of Portland; 209 acres; all fenced; 70 acres in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard; good water. Price, $1,700

The Rice Farm, 16 miles southwest of Portland; 640 acres; 300 fenced; 250 in cultivation, log house and barn. Price, $6,400.

S. C. Ritchey's Farm; 17 miles southwest of Portland; 880 acres; 600 fenced; 350 in cultivation; orchard, two-story frame house; log barns; good water. $12 per acre; one-third down; balance on one, two and three years time.

Dr. S.'s Farm, nine miles northwest of Portland; 80 acres; 60 acres fenced, 20 in cultivation, 1,000 bearing fruit trees; good frame house, one and a half stories high, 20x40 feet, hard finished; stone cellar, 18x36 feet, barn, good water. Price, $1,500.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres, 9½ miles northwest of Portland; 70 acres fenced, 25 in cultivation, orchard of 600 bearing trees; frame house; good water. Price, $1,200.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres, 60 fenced, 35 in cultivation; orchard of 700 bearing trees; frame house; good water. Price, $2,100

J. E.'s Farm of 100 acres, adjoining Lafayette on Yamhill river, one-quarter mile from the court house; 40 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation; orchard; one and a half story frame house, five rooms; good water at kitchen door, frame barn and out buildings. Price, $1,600.

We have numerous other improved and unimproved tracts of land and city property for sale. Homes and farms to rent. Loans negotiated on first mortgage. Legal papers made out and acknowledged. Persons wishing to purchase, sell or rent Real Estate, or loan money are invited to address or call on us at our office, 102 Front street, Portland, Oregon. PARRISH & ATKINSON.

LATEST STYLES
IN
HATS AND CAPS

KING WILLIAM,
OUR FRITZ,
PRINCE CARL,
YESSO HATS.

AND NUMEROUS OTHER NEW STYLES
ARE IN GREAT QUANTITY
AND
FOR SALE
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
d17d1m

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING SOLD OUT THEIR entire stock of Iron and retired from the business take this opportunity to request parties owing the firm to pay up immediately. All claims against the firm must be paid within thirty days
d21d2w S. L. FALLOWS & CO

For Sale.

FOR SALE—CHOICE BUSINESS PROPERTY—Two Lots on corner of G and Third streets, Couch's Addition, only two blocks from the new Ferry Dock. Also, property S. E. of new dock, East Portland. Those wanting bargains should not fail to see this property.
DEAN & BROTHER,
ja6d1w Ankeny's Building First street.

FOR SALE.—THE NORTH HALF OF BLOCKS 97 and 98, East Portland, with good story plastered and well finished house. Terms easy. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY. d20

FOR SALE.—BLOCK 1, M MILLAN'S ADDITION, East Portland. Fronting on river, only a short distance from Holladay's Ferry Landing. One of the most desirable blocks in East Portland. d20

FOR SALE.—LOT 1, 2, 3 AND 4 BLOCK 87, WITH two small houses. Couch's Addition. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY. d20

FOR SALE.—LOT 2 IN BLOCK 154, WITH SMALL dwelling containing five rooms and pantry, hard finished. Very cheap. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents. d20

Wants.

Information Wanted.

OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF E. D. GRAVES, aged about 54 years; a carpenter by trade, and hailing from Vermont. Arrived in Oregon about two years ago. Any information concerning him will be thankfully received by addressing A. B.,
d6d1wawlm *Herald* Office, Portland

E. MILWAIN,
95 Front Street, and 98 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Importer and Dealer in
STOVES AND METALS,
TINMEN'S STOCK,
PUMPS, HOSE AND CONNECTIONS,
Lead Water, Gas and Steam Pipe,
PLUMBERS' GOODS GAS FITTINGS & FIXTURES
AND
House Furnishing Hardware.

I INVITE THE ATTENTION OF COUNTRY BUYERS to my full and complete assortment of

COOK, BOX AND PARLOR STOVES,

Among which may be found the following Celebrated patterns:

"MONITOR,"
"BUCK'S PATENT," square and extension top,
"MISSISSIPPI,"
"DIAMOND ROCK,"
"GOLDEN GATE,"
"HENRY CLAY,"
"PRIDE OF AMERICA,"
"GUARDIAN,"
"WESTERN FARMER,"
"AMERICA,"
Square and extension top.

Plumbers' Goods
BATH TUBS, COPPER BOILERS, MARBLE SLABS,
STEAM AND WATER GAUGES,
Gauge Cocks, Steam Whistles etc., etc.

PLUMBING, GAS AND STEAM FITTING in all its branches, and all work warranted.

Manufacturer of TIN, SHEET IRON and COPPER WARE. jy19dtf

ESTABLISHED ... 1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,
Wagon Material,
CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.
AGENTS FOR
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
Of San Francisco, Cal.
131 FRONT ST.,
n30 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

NEW
Fur Manufactory!
OF
TRUMMELIN & GUTMANN.
Store—No. 98 First St.,
Between Washington and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that our well assorted Stock consists in part of the BEST as well as the LATEST STYLES of Goods which we offer on the most reasonable terms.

We hope the ... and the public in general will give us a call and make their selections as we are satisfied we will give satisfaction.

Orders will be filled in a tasty and neat style on reasonable terms.

Full Market Price Paid for Shipping Furs.

N. B.—Fur Sewers wanted.
n3dtf TRUMMELIN & GUTMANN.

Sale of Government Steamer
"Newberne."

Office of Depot Quartermaster,
SAN FRANCISCO, December 7, 1870.

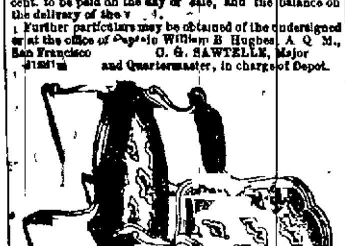
THE UNITED STATES STEAMER NEWberne, with all her gear, rigging, spars, sails, boats, cabin furniture and other appointments, will be offered for sale at public auction, at the office of the Depot Quartermaster, in San Francisco, on MONDAY, the 16th day of January, 1871.

The *New...* is a screw propeller of 943 tons, O. M., of 250 horse power, 36-inch cylinder and 26 inch stroke, 200 feet in length; was built of white oak, in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1862, draws about 15 feet of water when loaded, and is thoroughly well found in every particular.

In April last, she received a new boiler and donkey pump with boiler attached, and was thoroughly overhauled.

TERMS—Cash, in gold coin of the United States; 20 per cent. to be paid on the day of sale, and the balance on the delivery of the vessel.

Further particulars may be obtained of the undersigned or at the office of Captain William B. Hughes, A. Q. M., San Francisco. O. G. SAWTELLE, Major
d12d1m and Quartermaster, in charge of Depot.



HURGREN & SHINDLER, IMPORTERS and Manufacturers of FURNITURE AND BEDDING, Mirrors, Mouldings and Upholstery Goods. Warerooms—Nos 166, 168, 170 and 172, corner of Salmon and First streets.

Our assortment of FURNITURE is the best in this city.
To CASH BUYERS we offer superior inducements.
Case Goods at San Francisco prices and freight.

REMOVED
From Front to First St., between Salmon and Main.

H. SINSHEIMER,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country, the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.

Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented d22dtf4p

C. W. DEAN. W. S. DEAN.
DEAN & BROTHER,
LAND AGENTS,
Office, No. 13 1-2 First Street,
Ankeny's Building,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Money Loaned on Approved Security.
d31dtf

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with patent Round Reach (something new) no other wagon has them, we warrant them the best wagon for sale in the State.
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.

Grand Opening Out
OF OUR
FALL GOODS!
$35,000 WORTH
OF
BOOTS & SHOES
TO BE RETAILED
AT
Wholesale Figures.

THE LARGEST AMOUNT
In Any Retail Store on the Pacific Coast.

WE HAVE BOOTS FOR
MEN, BOYS & CHILDREN
OF ALL SHAPES, STYLES and QUALITY

OVER 220
DIFFERENT KINDS OF MEN'S BOOTS ALONE!

WE HAVE
BENKERT'S ... BOOTS
BUCKINGHAM'S HAND MADE ... BOOTS
French Calf ... Double sole ... shape
TERRELL'S BOOTS, Fine Calf ... Pegged and Tap Sole, Heavy ... Quilted and Tap Soles; Light Kip, ... Boys' and Children's
SEIBERLICH'S FRENCH SCREWED ... Boots, Heavy and Light Calf,
REED'S, FOGG & HOUGHTON'S, ... Batchelder's, Johnson & Wood's ... Underwood & Co's, CALF, KIP and ... BOOTS, Eastern Manufacture,
California Work, made expressly for the
HECHT BROS. UNITED WORKINGMEN, CAL. ... & Hecht's and Oran Jones' make of BOOTS ... BROGANS and LADIES' and CHILDREN'S FINE DRESS BALMORALS

We have also a fine assortment of GENTLEMEN'S FRENCH CALF, HAND-MADE SEWED
OXFORD TIES, GAITERS AND PRINCE ALBERTS.

Those who consider themselves difficult to fit or suit with a Boot or Shoe we would be very much gratified to have call and examine our goods.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
Pacific Boot and Shoe House,
No. 121 Front St.,
St. Charles Hotel Building,
s29 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

To My Friends and Patrons.

HAVING REMOVED THE AGENCY OF THE
HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE

To more Commodious quarters, I shall be pleased to have you call and see our Improved Machines, having just received a LARGE SUPPLY per *Orflamme*. Fully Licensed. For SIMPLICITY, DURABILITY and BEAUTY stands unrivalled. With Late Improvements the BEST family machine in the market.

AGENCY—112 Front Street, near Alder.
ROYAL & SMITH, Agents, Salem.
d10d6tawtt GEO. W. TRAVER, Gen'l Agent.

MILWAUKIE NURSERY.

I SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PERSONS desiring to purchase

FRUIT TREES

During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock, which is one of the

LARGEST AND BEST IN THE STATE

The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G. W. Walling & Co., Oswego; H. ... East Portland; S. W. Brown, Vancouver, W. T., and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE, Clackamas county, Oregon.
o6dawtmr10 SETH LUELLING Propr.

MILK! MILK!

TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city, and have the

BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!

I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops. I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families.

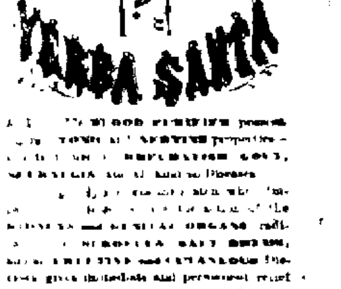
Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings

Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery, corner Madison and First streets, or at Robert Pittock's corner Morrison and First streets. J. H. RATHBUN,
d20d1m Portland Dairy.

DR. PIERCE'S
ALT. EXT.
GOLDEN MEDICAL
DISCOVERY

... the most thorough blood-purifier yet discovered, ... from the worst Scrofula to a common ... Pimples and Blotches on the face, and ... Scrofula Sores, Ulcers ... Liver and Stomach. It is a pure ... Prepared at the Chemical ... R. V. PIERCE, M. D.

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.



... BLOOD PURIFIER ... DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, ... Boils, Ulcers and Sores ... all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is ... being free ... of California, ... suitable for use by Females ... BLOOD PURIFIER AND RENOVATOR.

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco

J. A. FISHER,
The Well Known Confectioner,
No. 111 FRONT STREET,

HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a

RESTAURANT
WITH MR. EMIL ...

The Cooking will be done in the ... Style

FRESH OYSTERS in every style.
Tea, Chocolate, Coffee, and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times. n3dtf

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM

WERE AWARDED TO P. LIESENFIELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco for the

BILLIARD TABLES,

Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 9, 1869.
dj2d3mip

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

DANCING SCHOOL.

Prof. CARDINELL,
Will open his Dancing School,
Front St., bet. Yamhill & Taylor,
Thursday Evening, Dec. 22d.
d21d1m

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANNUAL Meeting of the Stockholders of the "Willamette Iron Works Company" will be held at the Office of the Company, on Monday, the 9th day of January, 1871, at ... o'clock A. M., to elect a Board of Directors for the ensuing year, and to transact such other business as may be deemed necessary. H. B. MORSE, Secretary
Portland, December 29, 1870. d29d1t

BITS OF FUN.

Playing at Doctors.—"Ma, dear, Ada won't take her physic. I've mixed her some vinegar and sand, and she says I must take some first. Doctors never do—do they, ma?"

Nervous old lady. "Now, cabman, you're sure your horse is quiet? What's he laying back his ears like that for? Look!" "Oh, that's only her feminine cur'osity, mum. She likes to hear where she's goin' to."

A man was boasting to Lord Palmerston: "I spend half my income in charity—I assure you I do; indeed, I give thousands of pounds away. Generosity covers everything." "Including modesty, sometimes," added his Lordship.

A man at Sparta, Wis., wishing to present an organ to a church, wrote to a friend in New York to know what it would cost to get one. He received a reply that he could get a little cussed organ for $1,500; "but if you expect to get to Heaven on the organ [illegible] you had better invest about $3,000." [illegible] the high-priced organ.

"Hans, when I pay you cash, you charge more than when it goes on the book." "Ya'as, dat is richt. You zee I have so much scharge on my book, un sometimes lose um, un so ven I have a goot cash customer I scharge a goot price; but ven I puts it on my book I no like to scharge so much, so if he never pay um I no lose so much."

A little boy was advised by his father to [illegible] quotations in his conversation whenever [illegible] should occur to him, "for," continued [illegible] "there is no more forcible [illegible] of conveying or expressing your meaning." [illegible] the boy was lectured on [illegible] "It is better to give than to receive [illegible]—far better. The Bible says [illegible]" "Illustrate it, papa; I [illegible] understand you better." Father [illegible] see the application.

A few years since one of the clerks in a [illegible] banking house at Albany, having [illegible] information that it was intended to dispense with his services, boldly entered the [illegible] president and said: "Mr. [illegible] made up my mind that the [illegible] this bank requires that either you [illegible]. As you are the [illegible] of the bank and have a large amount [illegible], I have concluded to leave [illegible] your position and retire myself." [illegible]

A countryman in England happened to be traveling on a railroad train accompanied by [illegible] a collision occurred. His wife [illegible] a severe contusion between the [illegible], for which the jury awarded [illegible] damages. Some time after the affair had blown over [illegible] was [illegible] from the plaintiff in a moment of unguarded conviviality: "Well, you see [illegible] collision happened, and [illegible] old woman and I were [illegible] when I [illegible] carriage [illegible] saw [illegible] down in a terrible state. One sings out [illegible] I'm gettin' my head cut open [illegible] have twenty peownd for this.' 'Twenty peownd,' cried another, 'I'se gettin my shoulder out, [illegible] have forty peownd for it.' When I heard this," continued the clever business gentleman, "I jumped at th' ould woman straight out an drov my head reet between her eyes and was se gettin' fifty peownd [illegible]"

GENERALITIES.

Herodotus puts a sentiment into the mouth of a Persian soldier which must find an echo in many breasts, namely, that nothing is so annoying as to feel one's self full of wisdom and [illegible] find no one who will listen.

A bereaved widower while receiving with due acknowledgments the condolence of friends—that it was indeed a great loss—a sad bereavement as he had suffered—added "And just think! only a few days ago [illegible] bought her a whole box of pills and she hadn't time to eat half of them before she died."

A Boston paper says: "Musical people will be glad to learn [illegible] three quarters of the chorus societies formed for the purpose of attending last year's peace jubilee are still in existence and practicing oratorio music weekly. They [illegible] form a grand nucleus for the chorus of 20 000 which is to sing at Mr. Gilmore's great international jubilee in 1872."

Friction matches were introduced at Boston in 1830. In 1847 the principal manufacturer in that city was making about [illegible] a day and was thought to be doing a very large business. That same person is now turning out about [illegible] a day, requiring about 10 cords of wood daily, as well as two barrels of sulphur and 250 pounds of paper in which to put them up for market.

Don Piatt declares that interviewing Sumner is not such a pleasant business as some suppose. He has a top-loftical [illegible] way of looking down on the reporter that makes that representative of the mighty press feel as if he were in danger of slipping through the [illegible] and disappearing. As one of these bummers told me once that when the magnificent Charles looked [illegible] on him and said "Sir," he got so small that his [illegible] hung loose on him.

DEATH OF EX-PRESIDENT BURNET.—[illegible] Burnet, who was the first President of the Republic of Texas, died at Galveston on the [illegible]th inst., aged 83 years. In pursuit of health in 1817 he visited Texas, and resided with the friendly Indians. Then, under Miranda, he fought for liberty in South America and returned to become the first President of the Texas Republic, to which he was elected by the convention which framed the Constitution of the Republic, on the 17th of March, [illegible]. The Galveston *News* says: "He died [illegible] as he had lived without vice; his mind uncontaminated by the one, his [illegible] uncorrupted by the other. He died the [illegible] death of a patriarchal christian, and [illegible] like a fruit fully ripe, was gathered to his fathers."

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Thursday, Jan. 5, 1871.

[illegible] ruled the entire week at 110½@110¾ the [illegible] being figure.

The San Francisco price of legal tenders is from 90¾ to 91¼.

Portland legal tender rates are 90c buying and 91c selling.

Exchange on San Francisco [illegible], ¼ of 1 per cent.; currency, ½ of one [illegible].

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraph transfers, 1½ per cent.

Rates of interest, at the banks 1 per cent.; outside rates, 1½@2 per cent.

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85a87½c; State warrants, 97½@par.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.—Flour—Market firm, at [illegible] advance.

Wheat—[illegible] dry [illegible] gives tone to the market; [illegible],000 sks inferior, $2 00, 650 sks good, [illegible] sks fair, $2 15; 400 sks choice, $2 30.

Barley—Market 2½c higher than last week. Sales—[illegible] sks choice, $1 45.

Oats—Held with [illegible] firmness. Sales—1,000 sks [illegible] choice, $1 50@1 60.

Hay—No sales. The market is quite firm at $11a16 per ton.

Potatoes—Inferior qualities, $1 00@1 25; fair to choice, $1 50@1 60. Sales 575 sks Humboldt, $1 50, 500 sks do., $1 50@1 55; jobbing, $1 60.

Onions—Sales—40 sks good yellow, $1 37½; 50 sks Oregon Cabbage per steamer sold at 3c per lb

Corn—Sales—112 sks small round yellow, $1 60.

Eggs—The Oregon steamer brought over 5,000 dozen, part of which sold at 37½c per dozen.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.—Sailed—Bark *Rainier*, Port Townsend.

Arrived—Bark *Whistler*, Columbia river.

Domestic Produce Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, ℘ bushel, $1 05; Red [illegible]. OATS ℘ bushel, white 4[illegible]@50; black 35c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ℘ 100 lbs, $3 50; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FRUIT—Apples Green, ℘ [illegible]; Dried, ℘ [illegible] Packed 40, 80a90. Pears—Dried, ℘ lb, 12c.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00; baled, $13.

PROVISIONS—BACON—sides, 13 cts. HAMS—country 14@15c; sugar, cured 20a25c. SHOULDERS—8c. LARD—in tins 12½c; kegs, 11c. EGGS—℘ dozen, 30. BUTTER—Extra fresh rolls, 37½c; choice brine, 32½a35c; choice solid, 30a31. BEANS—℘ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25, ordinary 20a30. CHEESE—16@18c.

POULTRY—Chickens—young, ℘ doz, $3 50@4 00; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—℘ bu[illegible]

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—℘ lb, 22c. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c@1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@5 00; do pale, $1 00@2 50; Mink, dark northern, 75c@1 25; pale, [illegible]; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@45 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ℘ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Domestic Produce Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Standard brands, extra, ℘ bbl, $6 00; superfine, $5 00; fine, $4 50; good country brands $5 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good shipping, with sks $1 17½ ℘ bushel; OATS—$1 50 ℘ 100 lbs BARLEY—$1 25a1 50 ℘ 100 lbs.

FEED—Bran, $18 00 ℘ ton; Middlings $30 00 ℘ ton, Shorts, $27 00@22 00 ℘ ton.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00@11 00 ℘ ton; baled, ℘ ton $13 00

POTATOES—Oregon, ℘ bushel, 60c

ONIONS—Oregon, ℘ bushel $1 00@1 25 California, per 100 lbs., $3 00

PROVISIONS—Bacon—Sides, 14@15c; hams, 15@16c; Shoulders, 9@10c. BUTTER—Solid 35 cts., brine 40. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c; Red 2½c; Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c. LARD—Oregon, 10 lb cans, 12½@15c; in bulk, 12½ cts. MESS BEEF—℘ bbl, $18 00. MESS PORK—℘ bbl, $22 50. CHEESE—Oregon, 14@16c; California, 15@18c; Eastern, 20c. EGGS—30@35c ℘ doz. HONEY—℘ lb, [illegible]c.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods—Gang Plows—Mason, $100; Pilot, $75; Eureka, $75; Skinner's, $80 to $90; Sattley, $80 to $85 and $90; Gay's Sulkey, $85. Seed Drills—Buckeye, 9 hoe, $120, 10 hoe ditto $125; Esterly, $75. Cultivators—$12 to $16. Walking Plows—Peoria, $14, $16, $17, $18; Moline, $15 50 to $18, Boston Clipper, $13, $14, to $19; Cast Steel, $20, firm. Fan Mills—$40 to $47 50. Cider Mills—Hutchinson, $27 50; Buckey, two kinds, from $32 50 to $90.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ℘ doz.; No. 2, [illegible] 25 ℘ doz.; No. 3, $4 25 ℘ doz.; California make, Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50, No. 3, $3 50.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 13½c each; do, 23x40, 18c; Dundee gunnies, 16½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ℘ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ℘ bbl, $2 50; San Juan do., $2 00; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14@16; dressed, $27@30; flooring, $25@30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@60; Eastern hardware, 17@20c per foot.

CANDLES—Grant's, 19@19½c; Emery's, 16@17c; Kelly's, 14c. Star, 16½@17c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 22; Macy's 17@18c; Schwidt's, 17@18c; Gross', 18c.

COFFEE—Rio, none; Costa Rica, 23a23½ cents. Java, 27@28. Jones' Prepared Java, 28@30; Chartres, 21@25;

COAL—English Cannel, $23 ℘ ton; blacksmiths $25; Cumberland, $30.

DRUGS—Alum bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, 37½@40 cents; blue vitriol, 13c; potash, Saults, 1 lb can per doz $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $9@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur [illegible]

DRY GOODS. Standard drillings 16@16½c; seconds, 13½. Sheetings—Light 12½c; medium, 13@14; Standard, 14a15. Canton lining, 8½a10; Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9; do, 7-8, 10½a13½c; do, 4-4, 13½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10a10½. Cotton flannel, bleached, 15a22; do, brown, 14a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes, 13a25. Standard Prints, 11c; seconds, 9c. Delaines, 18. Linseys, 25a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a??; do 4-4, 25a35. Bear duck, 25. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a62½; do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50. Seamless sacks, 37½a40; Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, h10½a15.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Dried Apples—6 cts per pound. Grapes—California, per box, $2 00@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 00; in half boxes, $5 25; in qr. boxes, $5 50; Currants, ℘ lb, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4¾; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey, in tins, $4 50, Green Corn, in cans, $3 25; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 50; other brands, $3 75@4 00; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $2 25; Caper sauce, $3 75@4 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½; Carriage Springs, 21@22; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do $ [illegible]@$4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $5; Pat. Cross-cut Saws, ℘ ft, 85@90 cts.; Mill do. ℘ ft. $1 25@1 75; Anvils, Armitage, 15; Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 60@65c ℘ inch; Newhouse traps, $8 00@$24 00; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00; Scale Beams, 87½ ℘ C.; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $13@18 50; Grocers' do. do., $12 50. Iron—Round bar iron, ¾ to 2 inch, 4½; small bar, 6½@10. Norway shoe shape, 7½; American do, 7; nail rod, 10. Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 40@50; Putnam, (pressed), 34@38; Griffin (pressed), 30@35.

MATCHES—Oregon, 2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 25.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, non; sheet, 14 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $41 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 40c; do, yellow, 40c; do, bronze, 50; do, old, 15c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50; plates, IC, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ℘ lb, 48c. Steel—English cast steel, ℘ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ℘ lb, 9c; sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ℘ lb, 14c. Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 73c cash.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian mol [illegible], per gal, 55c.

NAILS—Best brands $6 50@7 ℘ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $7 50; Lath 3d fine $9 50; Boat Spikes, $9 00, firm.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 11½a12½; Brazil 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 11½@12½c; Pecons, [illegible]

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Devoe's, 80@85c; Pratt's, 75; Macy's Long Island, 75. Standard, 80; Downer's, 85; Lard Oil, $1 70 ℘ gal; China Nut Oil, $1 30a1 35, Polar Oil, 83c; Tanner's Oil, 75a80. Neatsfoot Oil, $1 25; Sperm Oil, $2 50. Castor Oil, $2 75. Linseed Oil, $1 20; raw and boiled Dog Fish, 70a75; Turpentine, 70c.

POWDER AND FUSE—At agents' rates.

ROPE—Per lb. 21c, firm.

RICE—China, No 1, 10@10½c; Patna, 10@10½c; Hawaiian, 11½c; Batavia, none.

SALMON—Canned, spiced, 2 lb cans ℘ doz $3 50; 4 lb cans, $15; Fresh, 1 lb cans, $2 50; 2lb cans, 3 75; half bbls, $5 00; barrels, $8 00.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $30a32; do. coarse, $27 50; Carmen Island $22 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy $30@35. San Quentin, none; Scammon Lagoon $20.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8@9c ℘ lb; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½cts; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 18c; Cal. brands, 7½@9½c; Detersive, $1 75.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 8½@9c; sal soda, 4½@5c, bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½a70c; Nutmegs, $1 25a1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 37½a40 cts; Mustard, Cal., $1 40@1 62½; do French, $2 50@2 75; Pepper ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75; do grain, 30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20; corn, 15@17; Duryeas, do 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@13½; San Jose, 10a12.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9@11½c; San Francisco Yellow C., 13¼; Golden C., hf bbls, 13½c; Powdered, 15½a16½. Crushed, in bbls, 15½; in half bbls., 15½a16c.

SYRUPS—Extra Heavy Golden, bbls., 85@87½; ½ bbls, 90½@95; kegs, 95@97½.

TOBACCO—Navy, ℘ lb [illegible]; Light Pressed, 95@[illegible]; Atlantic Cable, 85@97½c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 55@1 00; Japan, in papers, 62½@90c.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per doz.)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—Blankets grey, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $6 50; No. 3, do, $4 50; do. white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1 $9 50; do. No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicunas, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00. 6-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45, Hard times, 90c; Gray Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00a$1 12½; Tweeds, 75a85c; Yarns, $1a1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		Bacon, breakfast & rib	18
Oranges ℘ doz	1 25	Clear sides	15a16
Limes per doz.	50c	Shoulders, country cut	10a12
Lemons ℘ doz.	$1 00	" Butcher's and packer's	
Green—		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½@15
Apples	75c@1 25	Cheese—Cal. ℘ lb	20
Pears, per box	$1 00@1 50	Cheese, Oregon	20@23
Dried—		Hathaways	25
Pears, ℘ lb	8@10c	Eggs fresh ℘ doz	35@40
Apples, ℘ lb	7@10	Honey ℘ lb	25@30
Peaches ℘ lb	18@20	Lard, choice, ℘ lb	18
Plums, pitless	20@25	10 lb leaf in tins	17½
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal., ℘ lb	20@25	Choice fresh roll	40@45
" Smyrna	35@40	Good " "	35@37½
Prunes, in bulk	[illegible]	Ordinary	25@30
" in jars and fine glassware,	35@40	Common, ℘ lb	20a22
Coffee		Flour—℘ ½ sack	
Green R ℘ lb	25	Imperial	1 62
" Java "	25@30	Standard	1 62
Jones' prepared, Retail		[illegible]	1 62
Java	33@37½	[illegible]	1 62
Chartres	20	Salem, XXX	1 62
Rio	25@30	City Mills	1 62
Sugar—Crushed	18	Other brands	1 25,187a1 50
Pulverized	18	POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Golden C	16½	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 5[illegible]
Granulated	18	Chickens, doz.	4 00@4 50
Yel C S S Ref.	15½	" spring	$3 50@4 00
Islands	10a14	Puget Sound Cod	12½
Syrups in kegs ℘ g	95a1 00	Salt Salmon ℘ lb	8
" per gal.	1 25	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50a1 75	Beets ℘ lb	2
Eng. Breakfast	$1 00@150	Carrots, ℘ lb	2
Imperial	$1 50	Onions ℘ lb	3
Old "	$1 00@1 25	Turnips ℘ doz b'chs	2
Gun Powder	$1 75	Potatoes, ℘ bushel	70c@85
Japan	90c@1 00@1 25	Cabbage, ℘ doz	1 50@2 50
Black	75@1 25	Sweet potatoes	4@5
PROVISIONS.		Parsnips ℘ lb	3c
Hams, country cut	18	Celery, ℘ doz hds.	1 50
" Butcher's "	20@22	Cauliflower	none.
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)	20a22		
Order	28		

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $6 00 ℘ cwt net.

SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@2 75 ℘ head

HOGS—On foot 4@4½; dressed 6@6½ cents per pound.

VEAL CALVES—Spring, 6@7c ℘ lb

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.

By order of M. E. H. P

G. A. R. Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Noupareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.

By order of POST COMMANDER.

Harmony Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M., holds regular Councils every Monday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.

my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meeting of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend.

W. N. UTTER, N. A.

DANIEL RYMAN, R. S. mr9dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Hotels and Restaurants.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage.

n20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL.

Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front Street, cor. Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. M. ALDRIDGE, Prop'r.

P. B. SINNOTT, Manager.

LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT HOTEL in Portland. Built expressly for a Hotel. Near the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot.

Suits of Rooms and superior accommodations for Families. Good Safe for deposit of valuables.

House open all night. Free Coach to the Hotel from Railroad and Boats. Prices reasonable. n17dtf

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its Location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

☞ Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

100 Men Wanted

With $4 50 to $5 00 each, at the

PATTON HOUSE,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

BOARD, $4 50, BOARD AND LODGING $5 TO $6

MEALS, TWO BITS.

M. PATTON & W. N. PATTON, Proprietors.

n26tf

ST. LOUIS HOTEL

AND RESTAURANT.

Front St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS JUST OPENED A FIRST class Hotel and Restaurant in the Building formerly occupied by Wm. Beck, gunsmith, which has been thoroughly refitted and Furnished in good style.

The Table will be provided with all the delicacies of the season.

Will have Lunch at 12 M. and TABLE D'HOTE at 4 P. M.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK.

n12dtf P. FLEUROT.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,*)

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.

n2dtf J. B. MILLER, 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. [illegible]

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling.

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.

jel dtf

Ninth Year of Publication.

ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST OF JANUARY NEXT will be published the

PORTLAND CITY DIRECTORY! FOR 1871.

Comprising about one hundred and fifty pages of statistical information relative to Portland, embracing a

GENERAL DIRECTORY OF CITIZENS

AND

BUSINESS DIRECTORY,

And other statistical information relative to the progress and prospective growth of the City

The work will be ready for distribution about the First of January, 1871, and will be delivered to subscribers throughout the City and State at $2 50 per copy.

Advertising Rates:

Full page advertisement (size, 5x8 inches)	$20 00
Half page "	10 00
Card of five lines or less	5 00

☞ Full page advertisers will receive a copy of the work FREE. Mr. A. Bushwiler will canvass the city for advertisements, names and other information connected with the Directory.

S. J. McCORMICK, Compiler and Publisher.

A. BUSHWILER, Canvasser. n17dtf

TREES FOR ORNAMENT & SHADE,

SHRUBS, BULBS, &c.

I HAVE PLACED IN MY HANDS FOR SALE, OF a size sufficiently large to plant out, and which have grown in Oregon one year

White Elms, Lindens, Sycamores, Red Buds, Mountain Ash, Magnolia, (Purpurea).

EVERGREENS—Austrian Pines, Monterey Cypress, Leguero Gigantea, (the great tree of California.)

ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS—Tamarisk, (many colors). Double Altheas, Deutzia, White Double, and Purple Double—beautiful shrubs growing five feet high.

A large variety of choice Monthly Perpetual Roses including the celebrated

Marshal Niel, Chromatella, Lamarque, Bougere, Devoniensis, and many others.

BULBS—Golden Banded Lily, Hyacinthe, &c.

Wisteria (Chinese), a choice hardy running vine, **Virginia Creeper, &c.**

I can be found usually at Maj. Francis' Garden.

Nov. 14, 1870 n14dtf L. W. MORGAN.

PATENT WINDOW CURTAIN,

COMBINING A

CURTAIN AND BLIND.

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR OREGON to manufacture and sell these celebrated WINDOW CURTAINS, we would invite the public to inspect our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Front St., between Salmon and Main, Riverside.

MATHEWS & WATSON,

el4tf Manufacturers and Sole Agents for Oregon.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior [illegible] to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. & Co.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

d14dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER NOVEMBER 1, 1870, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland	to	La Grande	21	cents	per pound.
"	"	Union	21	"	"
"	"	Baker City	25	"	"
"	"	Eldorado	21	"	"
"	"	Boise City	29	"	"
"	"	Idaho City	35	"	"
"	"	Silver City	37	"	"

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Portland, Nov. 3, 1870. n5dtf

Commission,

WALLACE & HUTCHESON

PRODUCE AND GENERAL COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Special attention given to Consignments of Oregon Produce, for which prompt returns will be made. s7dtf

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland.

W. K. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(*SUCCESSORS TO E. G. SNEATH,*)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

al SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. [illegible] from a distance [illegible] filled and [illegible]

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

REMOVED.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM.

Guns, Pistols,

FISHING TACKLE, ETC.,

127 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WILLIAM BECK & SON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Fire Arms of Every Description.

POWDER, SHOT, CAPS AND WADS, ALL OF the best Quality.

Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches, Wire Cartridges and Gun Material

GEO. WOSTENHOLM & SONS' IXL CUTLERY—Razors, Scissors, Bowie Knives and Pocket Knives.

ALSO,

A General Assortment of Fancy Goods, Beads, Baskets, Bird Cages, Children's Carts and Carriages.

ALSO,

AGENCY OF

Wheeler & Wilson's Improved Sewing Machines.

☞ REPAIRING of all kinds done on short notice.

o31dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States.

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years

d21tf B. F. DOWELL.

CHAS. E. DUBOIS,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

FURS OF ALL KINDS.

Washington St., One Door from First,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Ladies' and Gents' Furs on hand and made to order.

Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of Furs

All orders promptly attended to.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS, QUESTION AND SINGING Books from the Mass. S. S. Union American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale *cheap*, at the N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets. 24tf

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 48 Book Papers. For sale low, by

HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 4 Washington St.

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

TO THE UNFORTUNATE,

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs, [illegible]

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Weakness, the consequence of self-abuse. This [illegible] practiced [illegible] manifested [illegible] following train [illegible] dark spots under [illegible] noises like [illegible] weakness [illegible] confused vision, [illegible] in approaching [illegible] memory [illegible] on the face, furred tongue [illegible] sight sweats [illegible] relief be not [illegible] immediately [illegible] or [illegible] which never fails of effecting [illegible] Dr. G. will give One Hundred [illegible] person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible and will give to each patient a written agreement binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country with full and plain directions. By enclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union

All communications strictly confidential.

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☞ Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*

jy8dptf

Legal.

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, THE undersigned, Executrix and Executor of the last will and testament of H. L. NORTHROP, deceased, will sell pursuant to an order of the County Court of Multnomah county and the provisions of said will, the following described Real Estate to wit: The undivided one half of (130) one hundred and thirty acres of land, the same being the west half of the land now owned by J. C. Van Rensselaer, and the estate of the deceased, and known as the Fulton property (and being a portion of the Thos Stevens Donation Land Claim), situate in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon.

Terms of Sale—$750 cash down; one half of balance in one year, and one half in two years, with interest at one per cent. per month, the payments to be secured by mortgage on the property.

Sale to be at the Court House Door in Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, on the SEVENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1871, at 2 o'clock P. M.

MATTIE NORTHROP, Executrix.

L. QUIVEY, Executor.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

L Quivey is hereby authorized to sell my undivided half of the above described property at the same time and place and on the same terms as he sells the above.

J. C. VAN RENSSELAER.

Portland, Dec. 7, 1870. d8dlm

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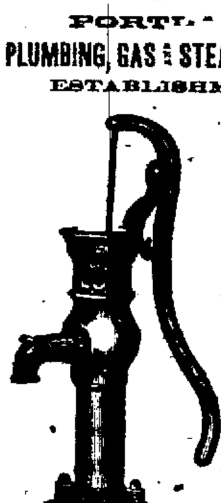
ESTABLISHMENT.



ALL SIZES Wrought Iron Pipe, from one-eighth to four inches inside diameter.

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TEES, BENDS, Fittings, etc.,

5000 feet Iron Stone Drain Pipe, with Tees, Bends, Traps, etc.,

WATER GUAGES, STEAM GUAGES, GLOBE VALVES, SERVICE COCKS, GLOBE OIL CUPS, MARBLE SLABS, BASINS, SINKS, ETC., ETC.

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CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Caruthers' Addition.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grades of South Front street, South First street and South Second street, at the following heights above the base of grades.

SOUTH FRONT STREET:

At center	of	Caruthers street,	107	feet;	
"	"	Sheridan	"	90	"
"	"	Williams	"	103	"
"	"	Meade	"	123	"
"	"	Hooker	"	130	"
"	"	Porter	"	132	"
"	"	Woods	"	120	"

SOUTH FIRST STREET:

At center	of	Sherman street,	117	feet,	
"	"	Caruthers	"	130	"
"	"	Sheridan	"	110	"
"	"	Williams	"	105	"
"	"	Meade	"	125	"
"	"	Hooker	"	140	"
"	"	Porter	"	145	"
"	"	Woods	"	140	"

SOUTH SECOND STREET:

At center	of	Caruthers street,	127	feet	
"	"	Sheridan	"	118	"
"	"	Williams	"	120	"
"	"	Meade	"	138	"
"	"	Hooker	"	155	"
"	"	Porter	"	160	"

ALSO, SOUTH THIRD STREET:

At a point 220 feet south of the south line of Sheridan street, 120 feet above the base of grades.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Dec 31, 1870. d31d10t

Hall Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve Hall street from Front street to East Park street by grading, laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Dec. 24, 1870. d24d10t

Lincoln Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Lincoln street from South Front street to South Fourth street, by laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Dec 24, 1870 d24d10t

First Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose [illegible] a sewer of four-inch plank across First street at intersection with Hall street, the expense thereof [illegible] assessed upon the property directly benefited [illegible]

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Dec. 24, 1870. d24d10t

Assessment Roll.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASSESSMENT Roll for the year 1870 has been [illegible] the Common Council, and will remain [illegible] at the office of the Auditor and Clerk [illegible] Application for the correction of errors [illegible] or listing of property must be made to the [illegible] on or prior to said Jan. 10, 1871.

By order of the Common Council

W. S. CALDWELL.

d24dtd

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, [illegible] said District, [illegible] A. D. 1870, the undersigned [illegible] appointment as assignee [illegible] McMinnville, in the county [illegible] Oregon, within said District [illegible] bankrupt upon creditor's petition [illegible] of said District.

dec13law3w [illegible] Assignee

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States [illegible] H. Kaltenbruner [illegible] of the creditors [illegible] be held at the office [illegible] Oregon, on Thursday [illegible] I also give [illegible] meeting I will [illegible] bankrupt's estate [illegible] day of January [illegible]

Portland, [illegible]

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON. At Portland, in [illegible] 1870, the undersigned [illegible] appointment as assignee of the estate of the Salem [illegible] Company, of Salem, [illegible] Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon creditors petition by the District Court of said District.

dec31d1w3 MAYER HIRSCH, Assignee

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LAND DEPARTMENT

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, October 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminous with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson, at 12 M. February 16, 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line, 1870.

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks, and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire, by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U. S. Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government: The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect.

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SECURE A HOME!!

THE RIVERSIDE

HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION!

OF

EAST PORTLAND, OREGON

[illegible]

A [illegible] Let [illegible] taken.

[illegible]

RIVERSIDE HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION.

This association [illegible] a few [illegible] is now ready to [illegible] what are its purposes, and [illegible] which it is proposed to [illegible] The purposes of these [illegible] associations are not at all speculative in the ordinary sense of the word. They are [illegible] investment upon [illegible] value of their lands, [illegible] operation of many in [illegible] shareholders and the advance in values of all [illegible] lands by reason of the [illegible] and demand for [illegible] near the city. The Riverside [illegible] has a fraction over one hundred [illegible] land situated just south of [illegible] on the east side of the river, the [illegible] boundary line being about one [illegible] ferry landing at East Portland. The [illegible] along the Willamette river, [illegible] and another strip along the [illegible] California railroad half a mile [illegible] being connected near the [illegible] with a street [illegible] forming a figure not unlike [illegible] is divided into 74 blocks, [illegible] streets running at right angles [illegible] lots along the river front. The [illegible] but not worth $40 per share. It will [illegible] a share that represents nearly a lot [illegible] vided interest in the 50 fractional [illegible] tional shares are to be sold at [illegible] for the [illegible] of the [illegible] coming in for the [illegible] number of shares held. When all [illegible] taken and the Association [illegible] time to do it the choice of lots [illegible] will be put up at auction to the [illegible] bidder the [illegible] of such sales, [illegible] the original price of shares or lots [illegible] equally among the whole [illegible] Thus, if a person wants a particular [illegible] and is willing to pay $100 or $200 [illegible] as the case may be [illegible] the lot or block as his individual [illegible] premium being divided among the [illegible] of shareholders. It will be seen, [illegible] everything is co-operative, and all [illegible] man can make a dollar [illegible] but also making a dollar for [illegible] shareholder. There is no [illegible] the property by some cheap [illegible] for below the first actual cost [illegible] liable to happen in the case of [illegible] tract of land must be judged by [illegible] considering the steady and [illegible] of real estate in this [illegible] hood and in East Portland [illegible] last year or two, it seems [illegible] values to go back.

In the Riverside Association all [illegible] seem to have been taken [illegible] monopolies of shares. No [illegible] buy more than the number of [illegible] these blocks of twenty-four lots, [illegible] terminating the [illegible] of the [illegible] restricted in the same manner. The [illegible] shares may pay down $50 per [illegible] exempt them from all [illegible] pay $15 quarterly with no [illegible] share, payable with the first [illegible] liable in the latter case to [illegible] other, assessment of $5 per [illegible] payment of the shares in full, [illegible] as above, the holder is entitled to [illegible] and his proportion of all the [illegible] all sources. No officer of the [illegible] any pay for services except [illegible] gets $25 per month, so it will be [illegible] expenses must be light.

That part of the tract lying along the [illegible] a high plateau nearly level, about [illegible] above the water. There is no part of the [illegible] row of blocks but commands [illegible] Portland and the river for miles up and down stream. That part of the tract lying along the [illegible] is adapted to every foot of it, of the [illegible] soil and adapted to gardening [illegible] little stream of pure water [illegible] almost the entire length of the [illegible] affording the means of irrigation [illegible] to supply pure water to every part of the [illegible] whole tract. There is not a [illegible] lot in the entire tract. Under all these [illegible] [illegible] seem impossible [illegible] be [illegible] you each shareholder, if he choose, may get a perfect title to as many lots as the shares [illegible] represent or he may [illegible] vided with the Association while the [illegible] [illegible] Oregonian.

THE RIVERSIDE HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION.

We have been led to make these remarks from the fact [illegible] of making [illegible] in the suburbs [illegible] East Portland, is being thoroughly discussed [illegible] all classes, and one [illegible] "Riverside [illegible] of East P[illegible] [illegible] The [illegible] ferry landing. It is [illegible] of which, a half mile [illegible]

[illegible] which is elevated [illegible] other prong of the R. [illegible] forty [illegible] feet above the river [illegible] sive view of Portland, East Portland [illegible] the Willamette [illegible]. The land is very fertile, and is partly covered with light fir timber. A tract of [illegible] wide enough for two rows of blocks with an average [illegible] of the [illegible] the east [illegible] valley, [illegible] Through it [illegible] of which is clear [illegible] Association [illegible] pipes to every [illegible]

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